



Q1 2022 Market Report ///////// Inland Empire Office





Office 2022 **Inland Empire**



MARKET ACTIVITY



Direct Vacancy 9.4%



Overall Vacancy



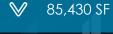








Net Absorption





Gross Absorption **✓** 455,331 SF



Rental Rates (FSG)

\$2.22



∧ 86.0%

KEY TAKE AWAYS

MARKET

- Vacancy Rate: Fell by 16 bps in Q1 to 9.6%.
- **Net Absorption**: Slight decline of 4.3% in Q1 from revised Q4, totalina 85,430 SF.
- Leasing Activity: Surged 27.8% in Q1 with 375K SF.
- Sales: The median price PSF in Q1 was \$214.05. An increase of 21.1% from Q4. Volume in Q1 was up 86.0% totaling over \$175M.
- Asking Rents: Increased by \$0.06 PSF in Q1 to \$2.22.

ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

- Interest Rates: On March 16th, The Fed approved a 25 bps rate hike for the first time since Dec. 2018. An additional 6 rate hikes are predicted in 2022. Subsequently, the average 30-yr fixed mortgage rate increased 156 bps in Q1. The 10yr-2yr spread, a reliable recession indicator when it falls below 0%, ended Q1 at 0.04%.
- Inflation: The latest CPI showed an increase of 7.9%, highest in 40 years.
- Supply Chain: According to the Freightos Baltic Index, the cost to ship a container from China/East Asia to North America West Coast increased 12.5% over Q1, ending at \$15,834 per container.

ECONOMIC OUTLOOK



U.S. Employment



3.6%



U6 Rate



6.9%

%

Interest Rate

4.7% (30 year fixed)



Changing GDP



6.9%



Port Traffic Y/Y A

7.1%



NYSE Performance



6.2%



Inflation Change 7.9%



10 Yr. - 2 Yr. Spread

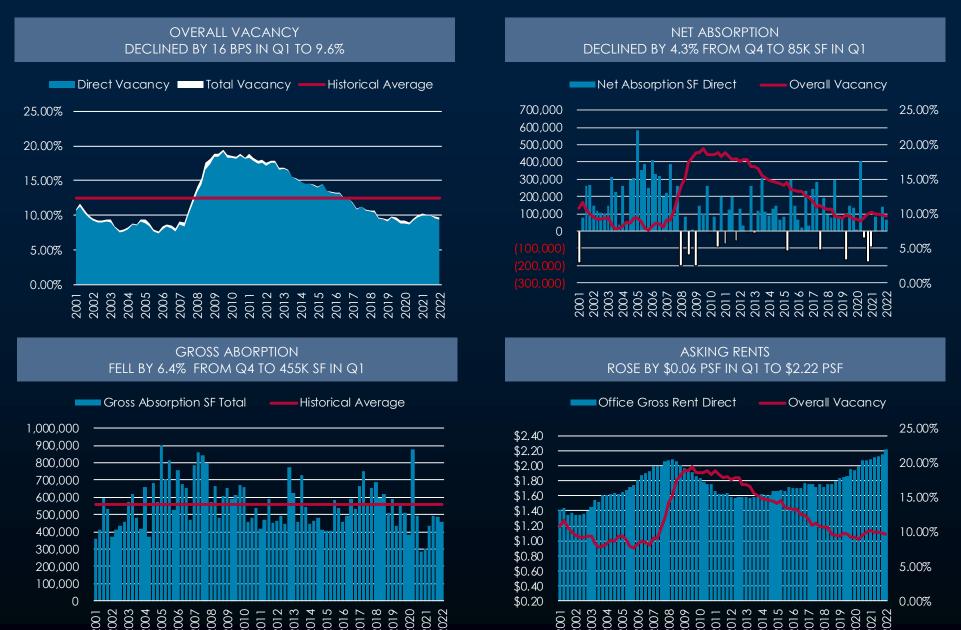


EXPERIENCE IN A CHANGING MARKET @DAUMCOMMERCIAL





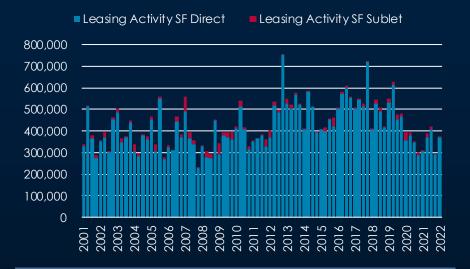




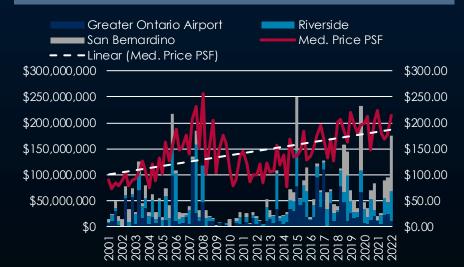




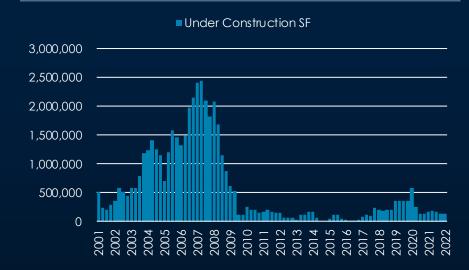
LEASING ACTIVITY INCREASED BY 27.8% FROM Q4 TO 375K SF IN Q1



SALES VOLUME UP 86%. THE MEDIAN PRICE PSF IN Q1 WAS \$214.05



CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY 32.5K SF WAS DELIVERED IN Q1. UC REVISED TO 124K SF

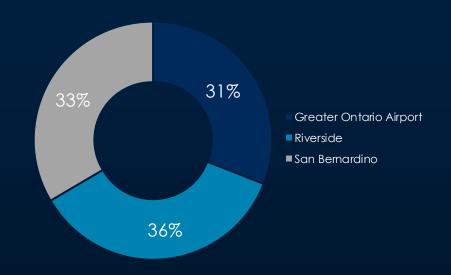


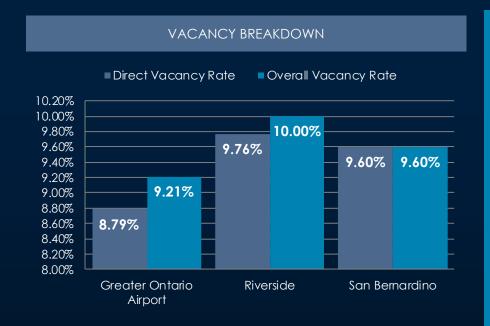






SQUARE FOOT BREAKDOWN-35,050,315 SF MARKET SIZE





AVERAGE RENT PSF Average Office Rent FSG \$3.00 \$2.50 \$2.39 \$2.32 \$2.00 \$1.83 \$1.50 \$1.00 \$0.50 \$0.00 Greater Ontario Riverside San Bernardino **Airport**





METHODOLOGY & TERMINOLOGY

Methodology

Non-Owner occupied, multitenant office buildings that are 30,000 square feet & greater.

Direct Vacant SF

Space that is vacant and ready for occupancy by a user. The space is being offered for lease or sale directly from the landlord.

Total Vacant W/ Sublet SF

Space that is vacant and ready for occupancy by a user. The space is being offered for lease or sale by the landlord or for sublease by the current tenant.

Direct Vacancy Rate

Total vacant direct space (vacant space for lease or sale from the landlord or owner) divided by the total rentable square footage for existing buildings only.

Vacancy W/ Sublet Rate

Total vacant direct space and sublease space divided by the total rentable square footage for existing buildings only.

Gross Absorption

The total change in occupied space over a given period of time, counting space that is occupied but not space that is vacated by tenants. Gross absorption differs from leasing activity, which is the sum of all space leased over a certain period of time.

Net Absorption

The net change in occupied space over a given period of time, calculated by summing all the positive changes in occupancy (move ins) and subtracting all the negative changes in occupancy (move outs).

Under Construction

Planned buildings for which construction has started but have not yet been granted a Certificate of Occupancy. Planned buildings are not included.

Completed in 2022

New buildings with original construction completed in the year 2022 and granted a Certificate of Occupancy. Renovated buildings are not included



DAUM OFFICES

LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 801 S. Figueroa Street, Suite 600 Los Angeles, CA 90017 213-626-9101

LOS ANGELES NORTH, CALIFORNIA 21820 Burbank Boulevard, Suite 201 Woodland Hills, CA 91367 818-887-3600

SANTA CLARITA VALLEY, CALIFORNIA 28494 Westinghouse Place, Suite 312 Valencia, CA 91355 661-705-2299

SAN GABRIEL VALLEY, CALIFORNIA 13181 Crossroads Pkwy. N, Suite 100 City of Industry, CA 91746 562-695-7244

SOUTH BAY, CALIFORNIA 1025 W. 190th Street, Suite 420 Gardena, CA 90248 310-538-6700 MID-COUNTIES, CALIFORNIA 13810 Cerritos Corporate Drive, Suite C Cerritos, CA 90703 562-207-3300

ORANGE COUNTY, CALIFORNIA 4400 MacArthur Boulevard, Suite 950 Newport Beach, CA 92660 949-724-1900

VENTURA & SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 751 Daily Drive, Suite 105 Camarillo, CA 93010 805-987-8866

INLAND EMPIRE, CALIFORNIA 3595 E. Inland Empire Boulevard, Bldg. 5 Ontario, CA 91764 909-980-1234

PHOENIX ARIZONA 1702 E. Highland Avenue, Suite 120 Phoenix, AZ 85016 602-957-7300







Economic Overview



////// Q1 2022

Although all information is furnished regarding for sale, rental or financing is from sources deemed reliable, such information has not been verified and no express representation is made nor is any to be implied as to the accuracy thereof, and it is submitted subject to errors, omissions, changes of price, rental or other conditions, prior sale, lease or financing, or withdrawal without notice.

www.daumcommercial.com | oncor international

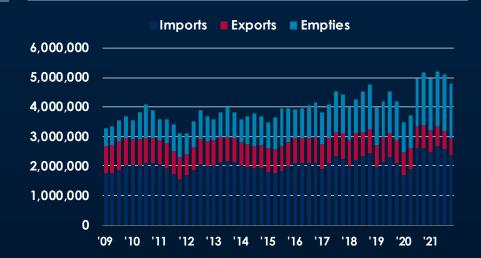


GDP IN Q4 FINISHED AT 6.9%. Q1 EST. TO SLOW DOWN AT 0.9%

Real GDP — Average Real GDP 40% 30% 20% 10% -10% -20% -30%

*0.9% Estimate for Q1-22 from the Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta GDPNow

PORT ACTIVITY DOWN 7.1% Y/Y IN Q4 & DOWN 5.9% FROM Q3

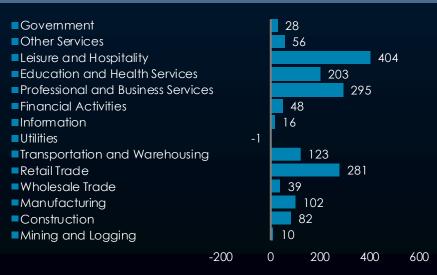


UNEMPLOYMENT CONTINUES TO DECLINE. STILL ABOVE PRE COVID LEVELS

'00'01'02'03'04'05'06'07'08'09'10'11'12'13'14'15'16'17'18'19'20'21'22



LEISURE & HOSPITALITY SHOWED THE STRONGEST GROWTH IN Q1



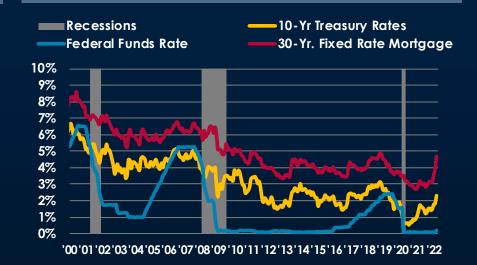




CPI CONTINUES TO INCREASES LARGEST IN THE LAST 40 YEARS

Recession — CPI All Item Less Food & Energy — Fed Inflation Target 10% 8% 6% 4% 2% 00 '01 '02 '03 '04 '05 '06 '07 '08 '09 '10 '11 '12 '13 '14 '15 '16 '17 '18 '19 '20 '21 '22

INTEREST RATES SURGED IN Q1 AS THE FED BEGINS TO HIKE RATES



THE STOCK MARKET WAS NEGATIVE IN Q1



10-2 YEAR SPREAD NEARLY INVERTED IN Q1 ENDING AT 4 BPS



