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////////////////////Los Angeles////////////////////

////////////////////

////////////////////Orange County////////////////////

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////////////////////Ventura////////////////////

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////////////////////Inland Empire////////////////////

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////////////////////Phoenix////////////////////

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Q1 | 2025

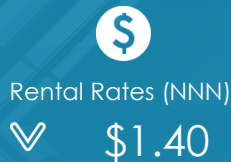
Market Report

//////////////////// Los Angeles Industrial



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MARKET ACTIVITY



KEY TAKE AWAYS

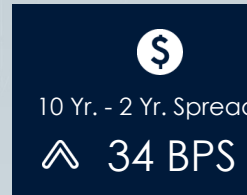
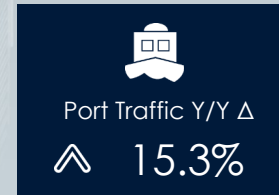
MARKET

- **Vacancy Rate:** Declined by 13 bps from Q4 to 5.92% in Q1. Year over Year increase of 109 bps or 10.5M SF.
- **Net Absorption:** Turned positive for the first time in three years. An encouraging sign for this market.
- **Asking Rates:** Declined by \$0.04 or 2.8% to a rate of \$1.40 PSF NNN in Q1.
- **Leasing Activity:** Fell by 13.8% to 10.4M SF in Q1.
- **Sale Activity:** Median price PSF in Q1 was \$285.20. Volume in Q1 totaled \$877.2M. A decline of 19.1% from Q4.

ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

- **Interest Rates:** At both the January & March meetings, the FOMC decided hold rates at 4.25-4.50%. FOMC members are only projecting two 25 bps cuts to occur in 2025.
- **Supply Chain:** YTD Y/Y volume at the San Pedro Port Complex is up 15.3%. The cost from China/East Asia to North America West Coast declined 63% over Q1, ending at \$2,187 per container. (Freightos). Newly announced sweeping tariffs aimed at resetting global trade will potentially have a significant impact on businesses and consumers. To avoid the impact of the tariffs, businesses may decide to onshore manufacturing. A positive sign for the industrial real estate sector.

ECONOMIC OUTLOOK



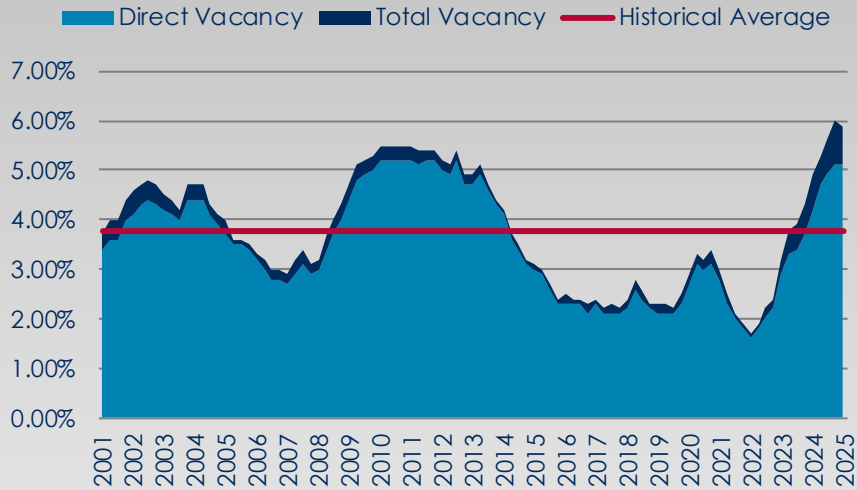
EXPERIENCE IN A CHANGING MARKET

@DAUMCOMMERCIAL

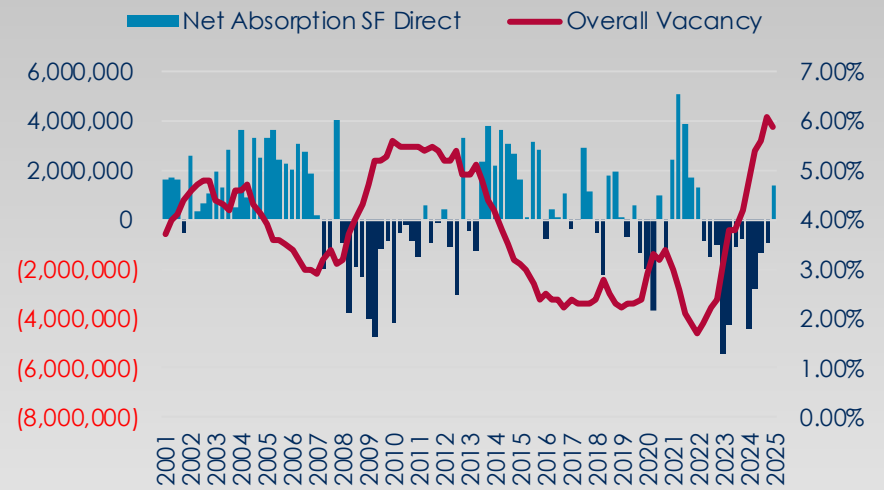


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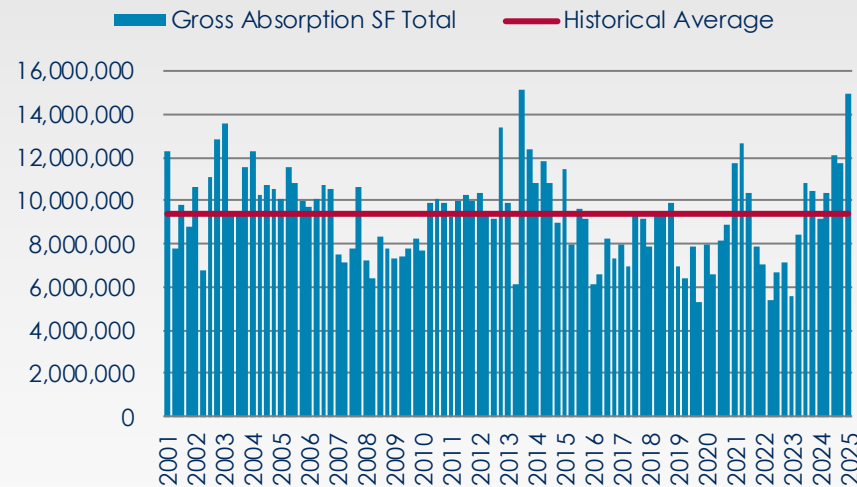
OVERALL VACANCY DECLINED BY 13 BPS FROM Q4 TO 5.92% IN Q1



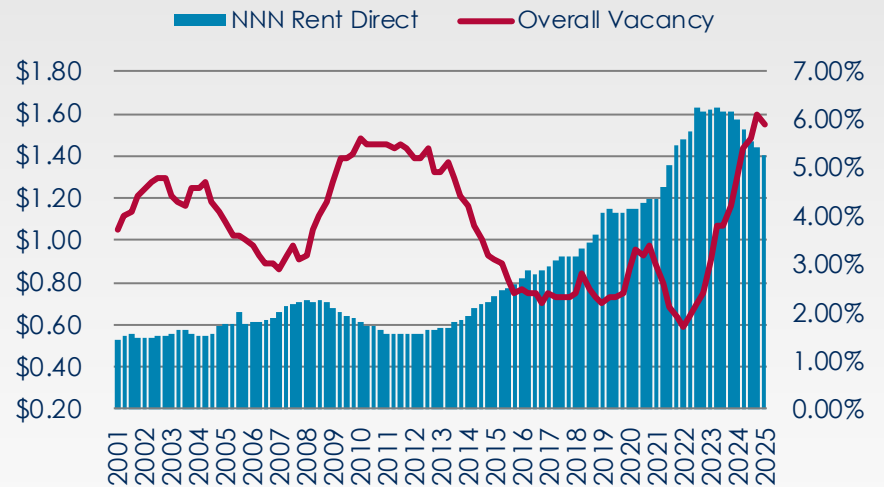
NET ABSORPTION TURNED POSITIVE IN Q1 TOTALING 2.75M SF



GROSS ABSORPTION INCREASED BY 28% FROM Q4 TO 15M SF IN Q1

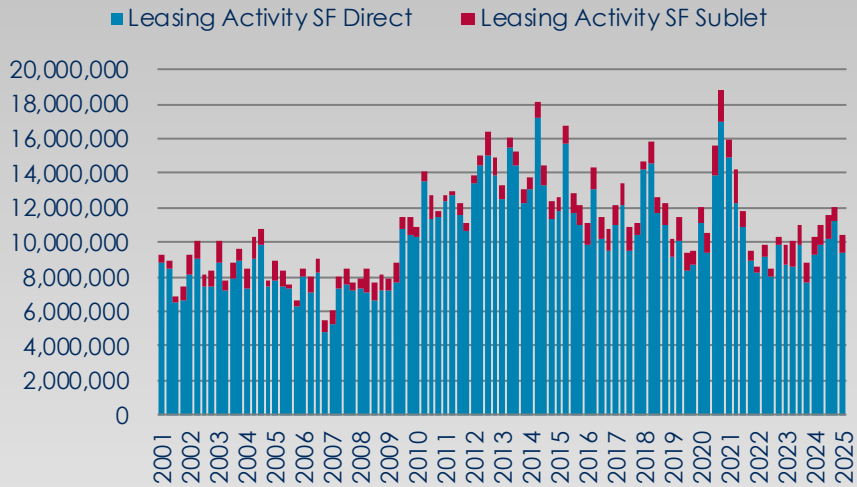


ASKING RENTS DECLINED BY \$0.04 PSF OR 2.8% TO \$1.40 PSF NNN IN Q1

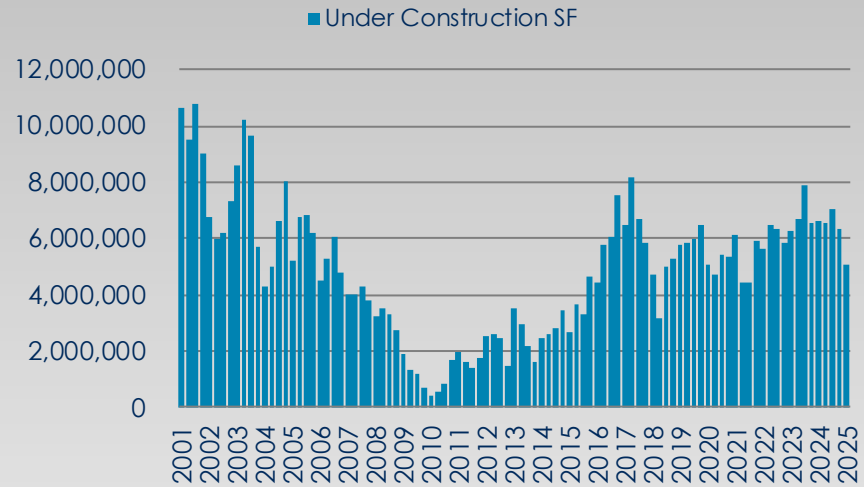


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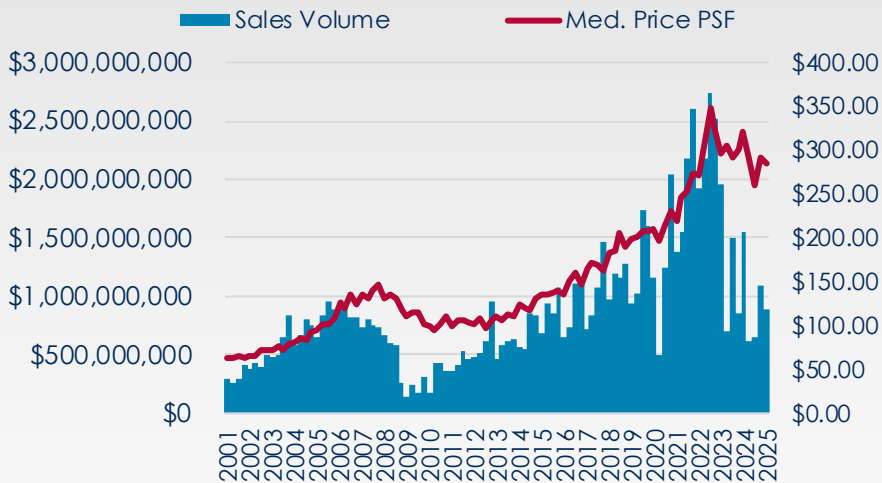
LEASING ACTIVITY
DECLINED BY 13.8% FROM REVISED Q4 TO 10.4M SF IN Q1



CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY
1.74M SF WAS DELIVERED IN Q1. UC REVISED TO 5.09M SF

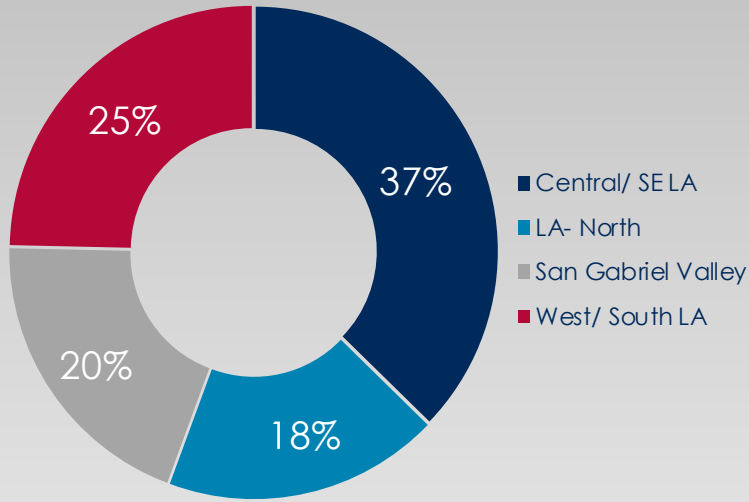


SALES
THE MEDIAN PRICE PSF IN Q1 WAS \$285.20. VOLUME DOWN 19.1%

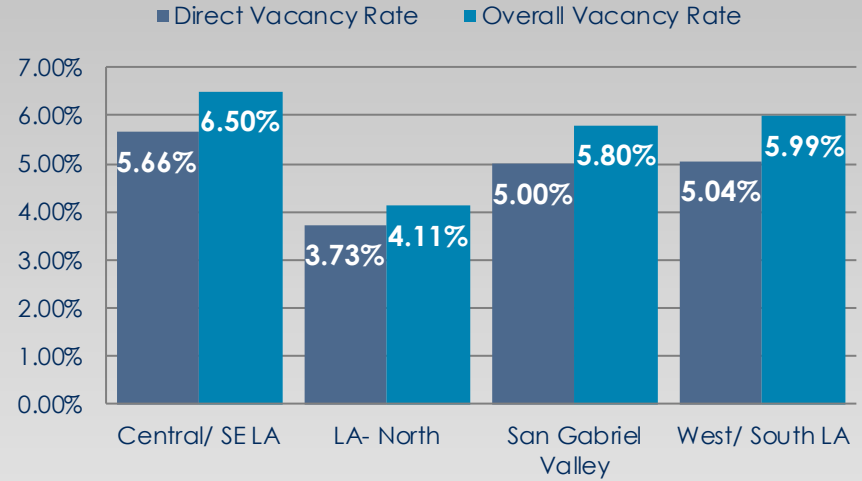


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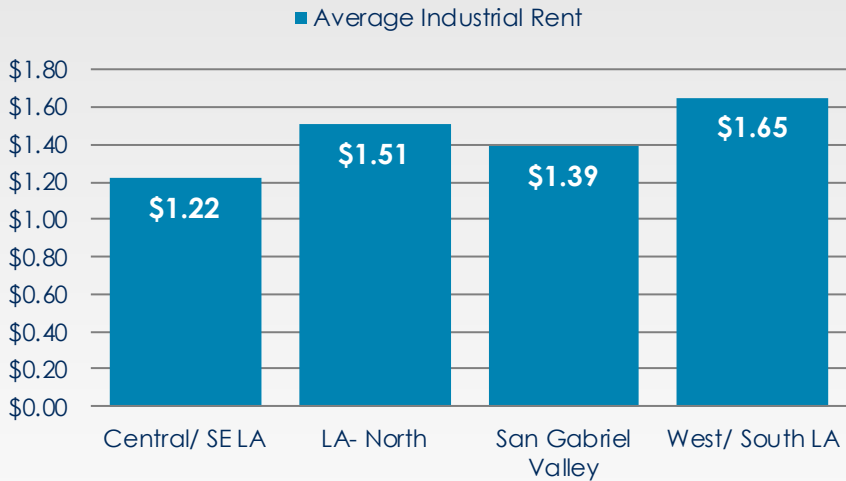
SQUARE FOOT BREAKDOWN- 948,046,204 SF MARKET SIZE



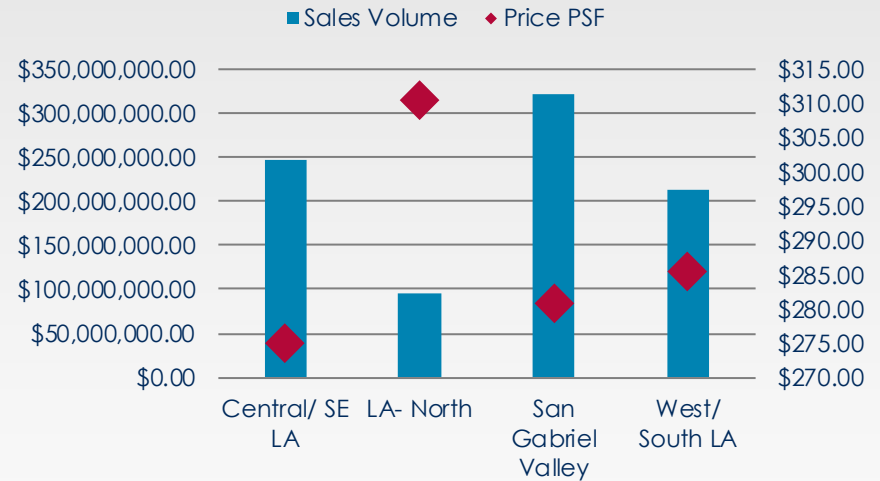
VACANCY BREAKDOWN



AVERAGE ASKING RENT PSF NNN AT CLOSE OF QUARTER



VOLUME BREAKDOWN



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METHODOLOGY & TERMINOLOGY

Methodology

Industrial and flex (R & D) buildings that are 5,000 square feet and greater.

Direct Vacant SF

Space that is vacant and ready for occupancy by a user. The space is being offered for lease or sale directly from the landlord.

Total Vacant W/ Sublet SF

Space that is vacant and ready for occupancy by a user. The space is being offered for lease or sale by the landlord or for sublease by the current tenant.

Direct Vacancy Rate

Total vacant direct space (vacant space for lease or sale from the landlord or owner) divided by the total rentable square footage for existing buildings only.

Vacancy W/ Sublet Rate

Total vacant direct space and sublease space divided by the total rentable square footage for existing buildings only.

Gross Absorption

The total change in occupied space over a given period of time, counting space that is occupied but not space that is vacated by tenants. Gross absorption differs from leasing activity, which is the sum of all space leased over a certain period of time.

Net Absorption

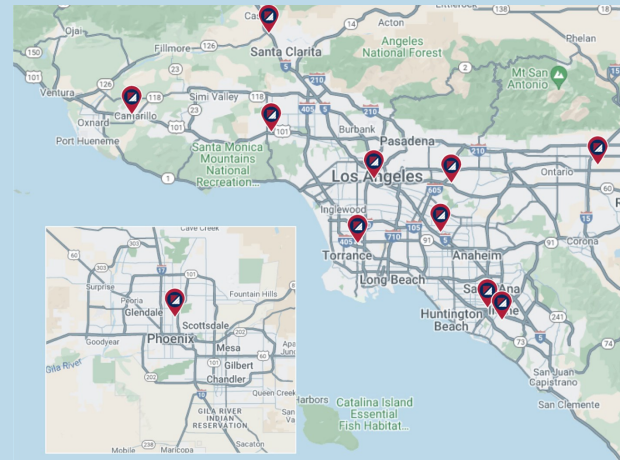
The net change in occupied space over a given period of time, calculated by summing all the positive changes in occupancy (move ins) and subtracting all the negative changes in occupancy (move outs).

Under Construction

Planned buildings for which construction has started but have not yet been granted a Certificate of Occupancy. Planned buildings are not included.

Completed in 2025

New buildings with original construction completed in the year 2025 and granted a Certificate of Occupancy. Renovated buildings are not included.



MARKET	OFFICE ADDRESS	PHONE NUMBER
LOS ANGELES	801 S FIGUEROA ST. SUITE 600 LOS ANGELES, CA 90017	213-626-9101
LOS ANGELES NORTH	21820 BURBANK BLVD. SUITE 130 WOODLAND HILLS, CA 91367	818-887-3600
SANTA CLARITA VALLEY	27200 TOURNEY RD. SUITE 425 VALENCIA, CA 91355	661-705-2299
SAN GABRIEL VALLEY	13181 CROSSROADS PKWY N. SUITE 100 CITY OF INDUSTRY, CA 91746	562-695-7244
SOUTH BAY	19191 S VERMONT AVE. SUITE 850 TORRANCE, CA 90502	310-538-6700
MID-COUNTIES	13810 CERRITOS CORPORATE DR. SUITE C CERRITOS, CA 90703	562-207-3300
ORANGE COUNTY	4400 MACARTHUR BLVD. SUITE 950 NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92660	949-724-1900
VENTURA COUNTY	751 DAILY DR. SUITE 105 CAMARILLO, CA 93010	805-987-8866
INLAND EMPIRE	3595 E INLAND EMPIRE BLVD. BLDG 5 ONTARIO, CA 91764	909-980-1234
PHOENIX	1702 E HIGHLAND AVE. SUITE 120 PHOENIX, AZ 85016	602-957-7300
INVESTMENT DIVISION	650 TOWN CENTER DR. SUITE 120 COSTA MESA, CA 92626	949-341-4500
INDIAN WELLS	74900 HIGHWAY 111, SUITE 221 INDIAN WELLS, CA 92210	760-253-8539



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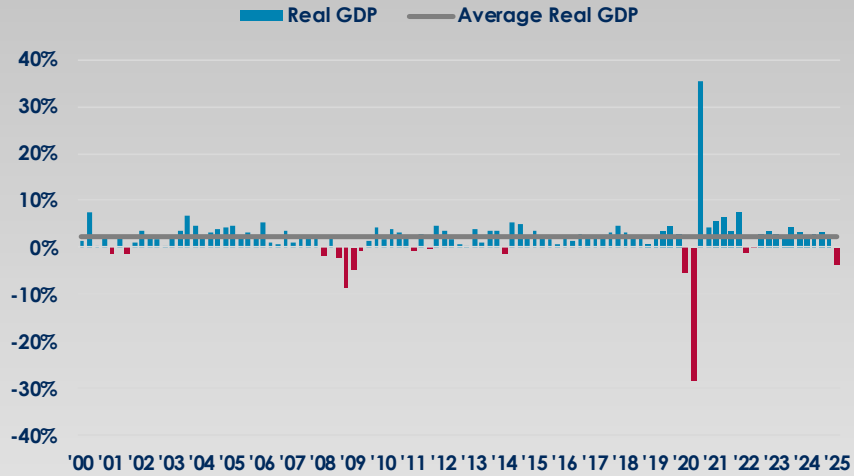
Economic Overview



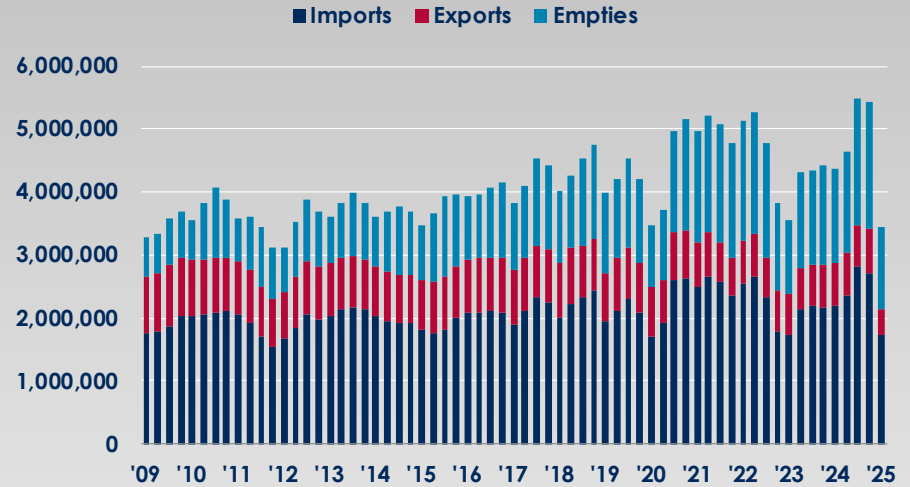
Q1 2025

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GDP IN Q4 FINISHED AT 2.4%. Q1 ESTIMATE AT -3.7% PER GDPNOW

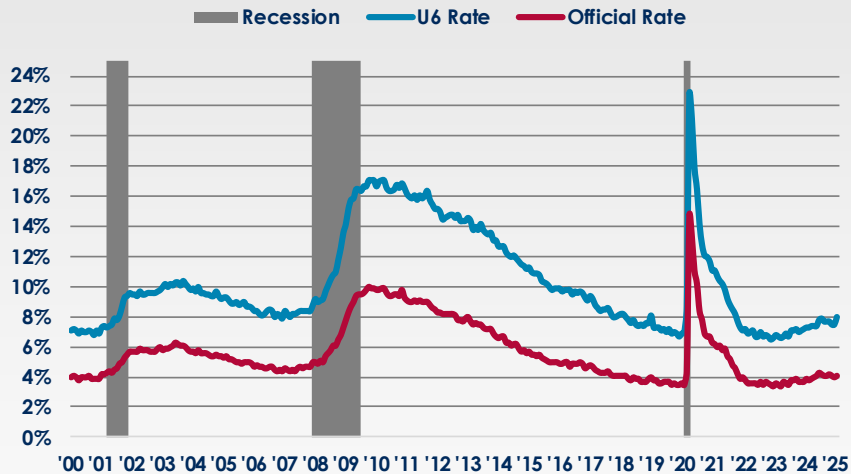


PORT ACTIVITY IN Q4 WAS UP 22.8% Y/Y. YTD 2025 UP 15.3% Y/Y

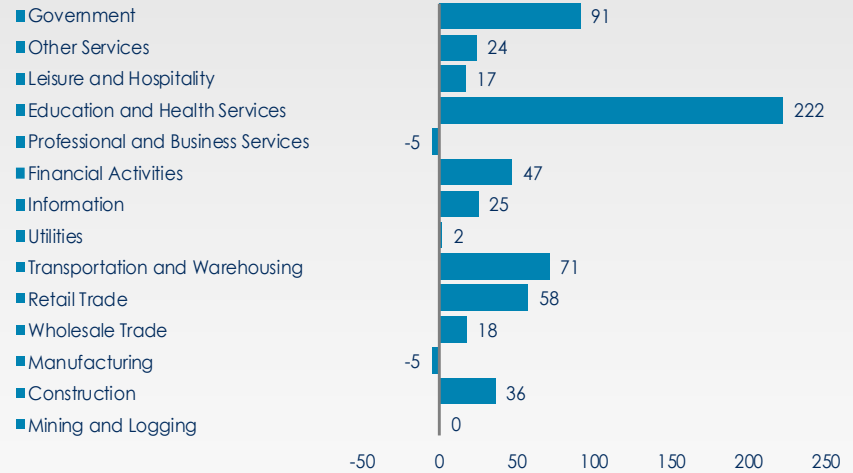


*-3.7% Estimate for Q1-25 from the Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta GDPNow

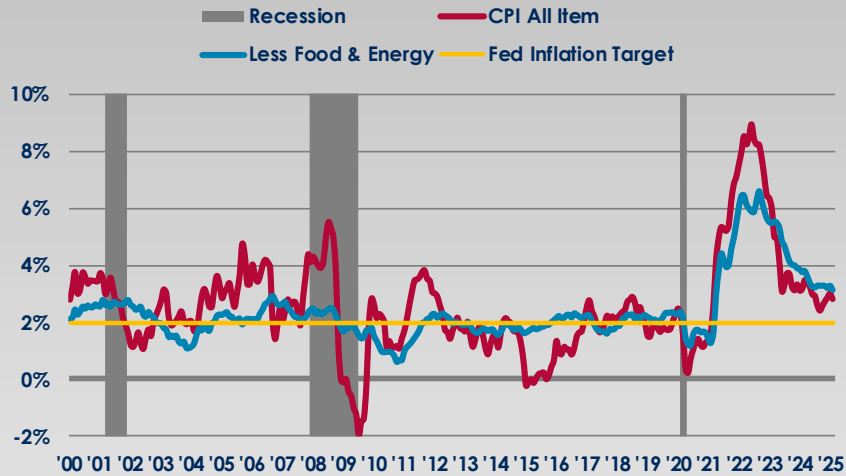
LABOR MARKET SHOWING SIGNS OF SOFTENING, BUT REMAINS RESILIENT



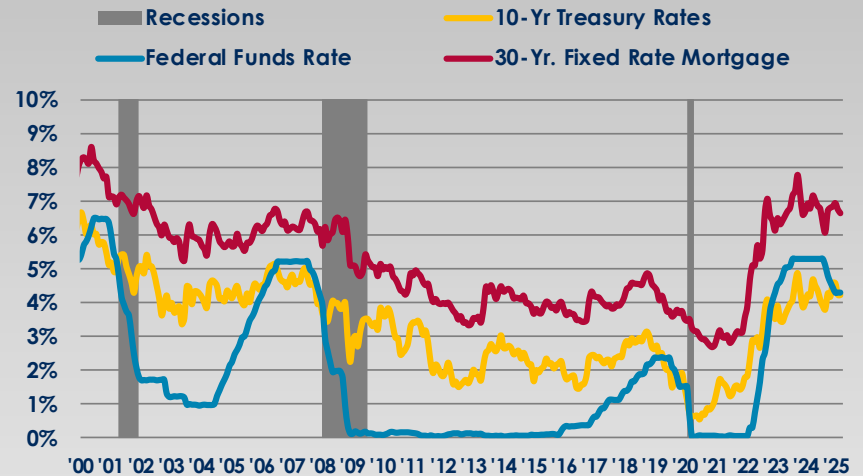
EDUCATION & HEALTH SERVICES LED JOB GAINS AGAIN IN Q1



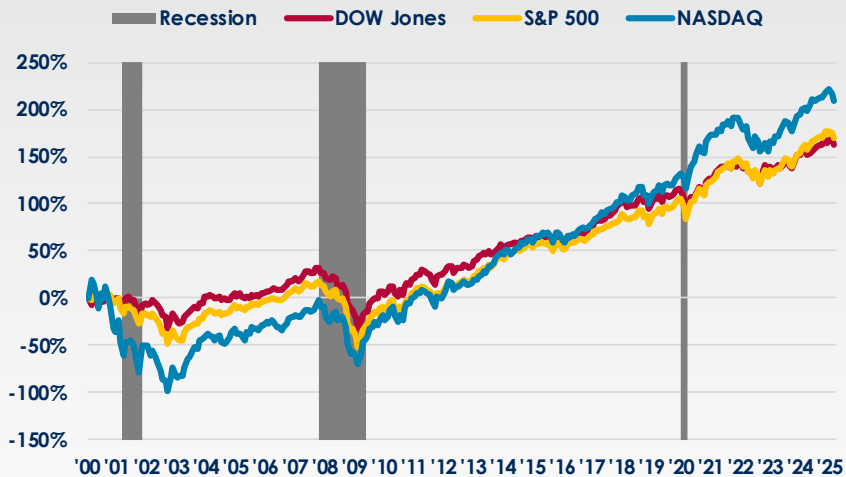
CONTINUES TO REMAIN ABOVE THE FED TARGET OF 2%



THE FED HELD RATES IN JAN & MARCH. 10 YR DOWN 35 BPS IN Q1



THE MAJOR INDEXES WERE DOWN AN AVERAGE OF 5.4% IN Q1



10-2 YEAR YIELD CURVE STEEPENED IN Q1

