



Q3 2025 Market Report ////////// Inland Empire Office



MARKET REPORT

Office 2025 **Inland Empire**



MARKET ACTIVITY



Direct Vacancy ♥ 6.67%











Net Absorption

. ...

Gross Absorption

У 506,720 SF

Rental Rates (FSG)

\$2.27

57.353 SF

KEY TAKE AWAYS

MARKET

- Vacancy Rate: Declined by 14 bps in Q3 to 6.92%.
- **Net Absorption**: Slightly weaker in Q3, but remains positive totaling 57K SF.
- Leasing Activity: Declined 13.0% in Q3 with 364K SF.
- Sales: Volume in Q3 totaled \$41.8M. The median price PSF was \$213.58.
- Asking Rents: Increased by \$0.01 or 0.4% to a rate of \$2.27 PSF in Q3.

ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

- Interest Rates: At the September meeting, the FOMC decided cut rates to 4.00-4.25%. FOMC members are still projecting two additional 25 bps cuts to occur in 2025.
- Supply Chain: YTD Y/Y volume at the San Pedro Port Complex is up 6.4%. The cost from China/East Asia to the West Coast declined 45.3% over Q3, ending at \$1,853 per container. (Freightos), US tariffs stabilized at country-specific rates (25-40% most nations, 125% China) effective August 1. Nearshoring accelerations drive 45% of businesses increasing regional sourcing from Mexico/Southeast Asia, sustaining strong industrial property demand as companies prioritize supply chain resilience.

ECONOMIC OUTLOOK



U.S. Employment



4.3%



U6 Rate



8.1%



Interest Rate 6.30%



Changing GDP



∧ 3.8%



Port Traffic Y/Y Δ



6.4%



NYSE Performance



8.1%



Inflation Change

2.94%



10 Yr. - 2 Yr. Spread

∧ 56 BPS

EXPERIENCE IN A CHANGING MARKET @DAUMCOMMERCIAL







20.00%

18.00%

16.00%

14.00% 12.00%

10.00%

8.00%

6.00%

4.00%

2.00%

0.00%

20.00%

18.00%

16.00%

14.00%

12.00%

10.00%

8.00%

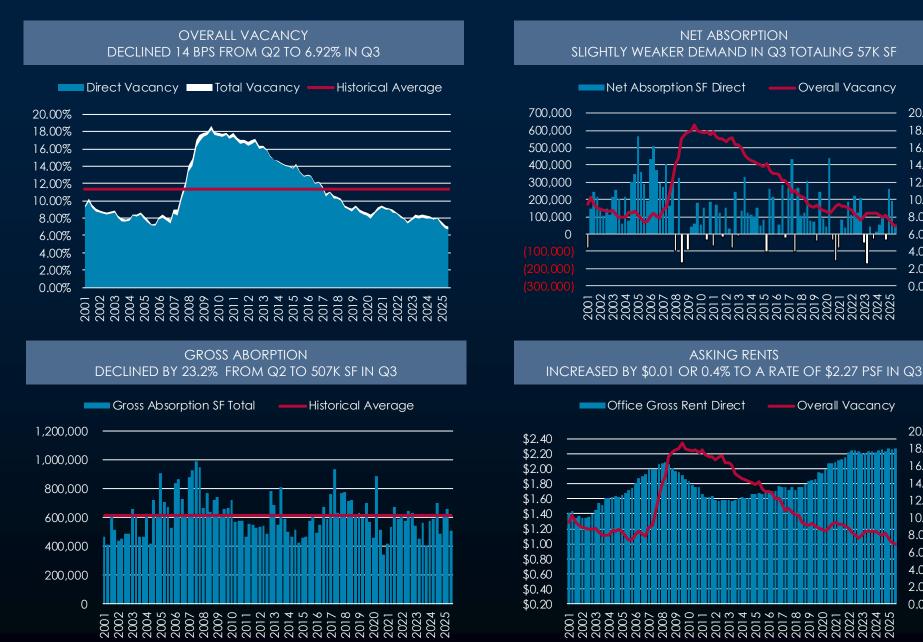
6.00%

4.00%

2.00%

0.00%

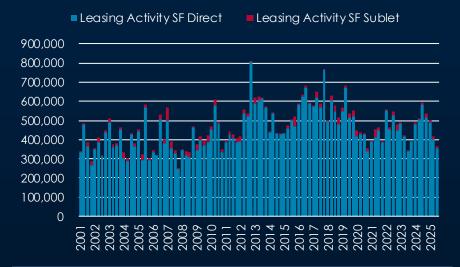
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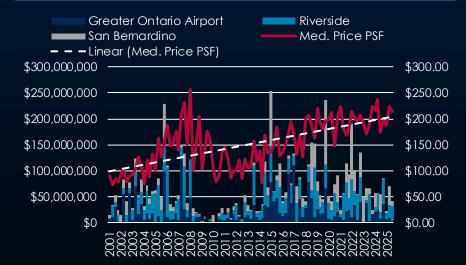




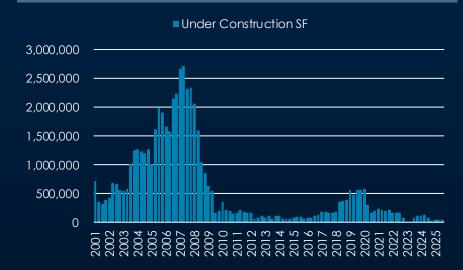
LEASING ACTIVITY DECLINED BY 13.0% FROM REVISED Q2 TO 364K SF IN Q3



SALES VOLUME WAS \$41.8M IN Q3. MEDIAN PRICE PSF OF \$213.58



CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY NO DELIVERIES IN Q3. UC REMAINS AT 53K SF

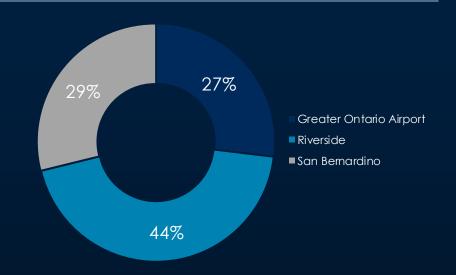


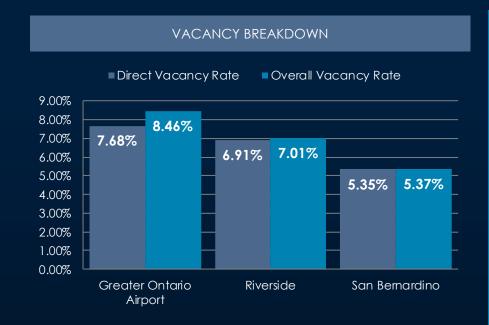




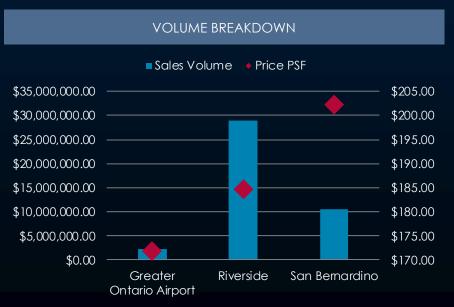


SQUARE FOOT BREAKDOWN- 40,422,264 SF MARKET SIZE





AVERAGE RENT PSF Average Office Rent FSG \$3.00 \$2.50 \$2.40 \$2.37 \$2.00 \$1.87 \$1.50 \$1.00 \$0.50 \$0.00 Greater Ontario Riverside San Bernardino **Airport**





METHODOLOGY & TERMINOLOGY

Methodology

Non-Owner occupied, multitenant office buildings that are 30,000 square feet & greater.

Direct Vacant SF

Space that is vacant and ready for occupancy by a user. The space is being offered for lease or sale directly from the landlord.

Total Vacant W/ Sublet SF

Space that is vacant and ready for occupancy by a user. The space is being offered for lease or sale by the landlord or for sublease by the current tenant.

Direct Vacancy Rate

Total vacant direct space (vacant space for lease or sale from the landlord or owner) divided by the total rentable square footage for existing buildings only.

Vacancy W/ Sublet Rate

Total vacant direct space and sublease space divided by the total rentable square footage for existing buildings only.

Gross Absorption

The total change in occupied space over a given period of time, counting space that is occupied but not space that is vacated by tenants. Gross absorption differs from leasing activity, which is the sum of all space leased over a certain period of time.

Net Absorption

The net change in occupied space over a given period of time, calculated by summing all the positive changes in occupancy (move ins) and subtracting all the negative changes in occupancy (move outs).

Under Construction

Planned buildings for which construction has started but have not yet been granted a Certificate of Occupancy. Planned buildings are not included.

Completed in 2025

New buildings with original construction completed in the year 2025 and granted a Certificate of Occupancy. Renovated buildings are not included



MARKET	OFFICE ADDRESS	PHONE NUMBER
LOS ANGELES	801 S FIGUEROA ST. SUITE 600 LOS ANGELES, CA 90017	213-626-9101
LOS ANGELES NORTH	21820 BURBANK BLVD. SUITE 130 WOODLAND HILLS, CA 91367	818-887-3600
SANTA CLARITA VALLEY	27200 TOURNEY RD. SUITE 425 VALENCIA, CA 91355	661-705-2299
SAN GABRIEL VALLEY	13181 CROSSROADS PKWY N. SUITE 100 CITY OF INDUSTRY, CA 91746	562-695-7244
SOUTH BAY	19191 S VERMONT AVE. SUITE 850 TORRANCE, CA 90502	310-538-6700
MID-COUNTIES	13810 CERRITOS CORPORATE DR. SUITE C CERRITOS, CA 90703	562-207-3300
ORANGE COUNTY	4400 MACARTHUR BLVD. SUITE 950 NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92660	949-724-1900
VENTURA COUNTY	751 DAILY DR. SUITE 105 CAMARILLO, CA 93010	805-987-8866
INLAND EMPIRE	3595 E INLAND EMPIRE BLVD. BLDG 5 ONTARIO, CA 91764	909-980-1234
PHOENIX	1702 E HIGHLAND AVE. SUITE 120 PHOENIX, AZ 85016	602-957-7300
INVESTMENT DIVISION	650 TOWN CENTER DR. SUITE 120 COSTA MESA, CA 92626	949-341-4500
INDIAN WELLS	74900 HIGHWAY 111, SUITE 221 INDIAN WELLS, CA 92210	760-253-8539







Economic Overview



////// Q3 2025

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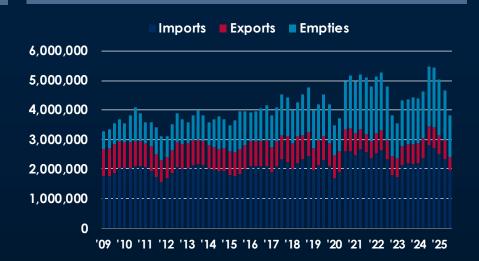
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GDP IN Q2 FINISHED AT 3.8%. Q3 ESTIMATE AT 3.8% PER GDPNOW

*3.8% Estimate for Q2-25 from the Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta GDPNow

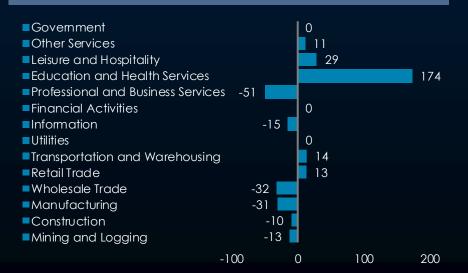
PORT ACTIVITY IN Q2 UP 0.5% Y/Y. YTD 2025 UP 6.4% Y/Y



LABOR MARKET SOFTENING AS THE FED BEGINS TO CUT RATES



EDUCATION & HEALTH SERVICES LED JOB GAINS AGAIN IN Q3

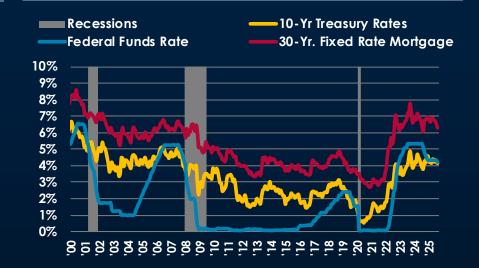






INFLATION TRENDING UPWARD ABOVE THE FED TARGET OF 2%

THE FED CUT RATES BY 25 BPS; EST. 50 BPS MORE OF CUTS BY EOY



MAJOR INDEXES REACHED ALL TIME HIGHS TO CLOSE Q3



10-2 YEAR YIELD CURVE STEEPENED IN Q3

