



Q4 | 2025

Market Report

||||||| Inland Empire Office



						Los Angeles				
						Orange County				
						Ventura				
						Inland Empire				
						Phoenix				

Although all information is furnished regarding for sale, rental or financing is from sources deemed reliable, such information has not been verified and no express representation is made nor is any to be implied as to the accuracy thereof, and it is submitted subject to errors, omissions, changes of price, rental or other conditions, prior sale, lease or financing, or withdrawal without notice.

MARKET ACTIVITY



KEY TAKE AWAYS

MARKET

- Vacancy Rate:** Declined by 16 bps in Q4 to 6.85%.
- Net Absorption:** Improved in Q4 totaling 86K SF.
- Leasing Activity:** Declined 18.8% in Q4 with 306K SF.
- Sales:** Volume in Q4 totaled \$90.5M. The median price PSF was \$230.00. In 2025, volume totaled \$225.7M. A decline of 11.5% compared to 2024.
- Asking Rents:** Increased by \$0.01 or 0.4% to a rate of \$2.28 PSF in Q4.

ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

- Interest Rates:** FOMC decided cut rates twice over Q4. Ending the year at range of 3.50%-3.75%. Only one cut projected in 2026.
- Supply Chain:** YTD Y/Y volume at the San Pedro Port Complex is up 1.8% through Nov. The cost from China/East Asia to the West Coast increased 41.2% over Q4, ending at \$2,617 per container. (Freightos). US tariffs stabilized at country-specific rates (25-40% most nations, 125% China). Revenue collection from tariffs far out exceeding expectations. With consumers not being burdened by them yet.
- Geopolitics:** The removal of Venezuelan President Maduro may lead to lower energy prices in the future. Helping to fuel the AI boom.

ECONOMIC OUTLOOK



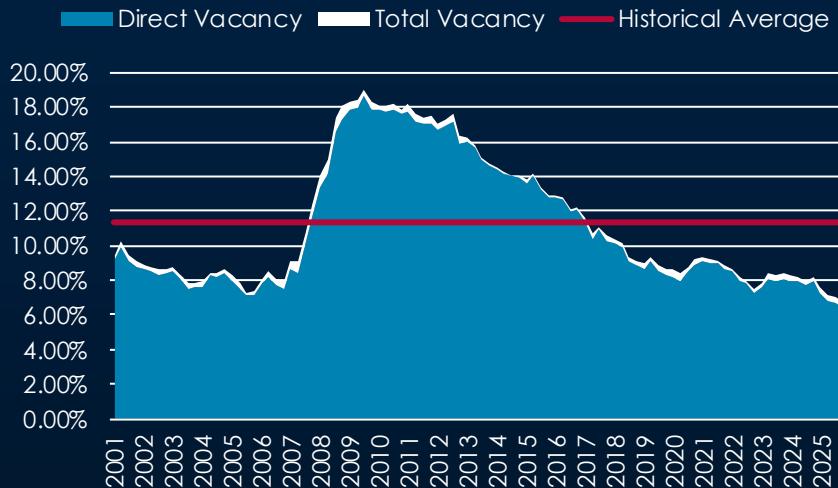
EXPERIENCE IN A CHANGING MARKET
@DAUMCOMMERCIAL



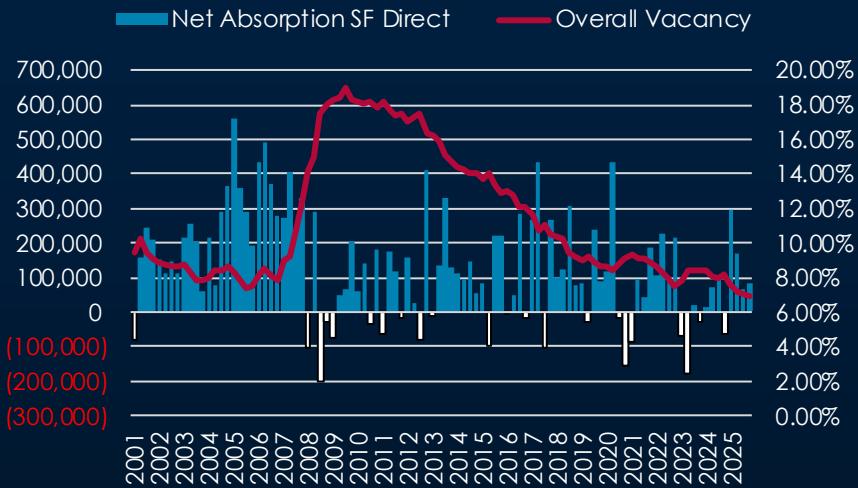
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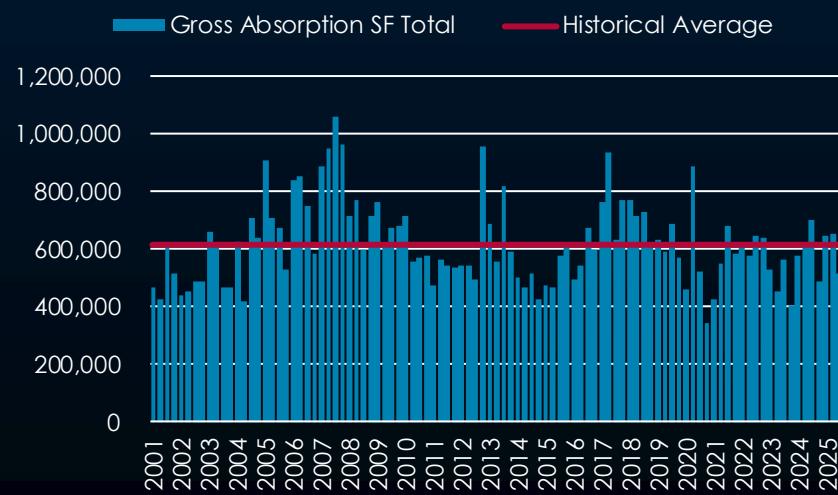
OVERALL VACANCY DECLINED 16 BPS FROM Q3 TO 6.85% IN Q4



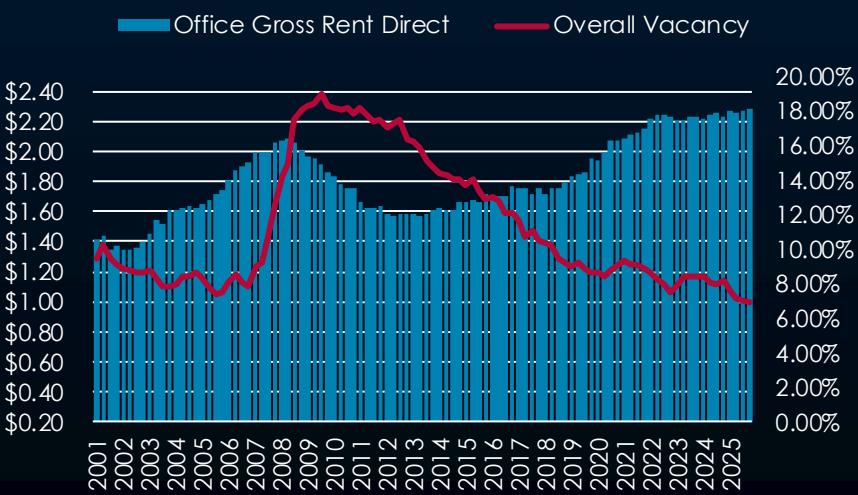
NET ABSORPTION IMPROVED IN Q4 TOTALING 86K SF



GROSS ABORPTION TOTALED 512K SF IN Q4

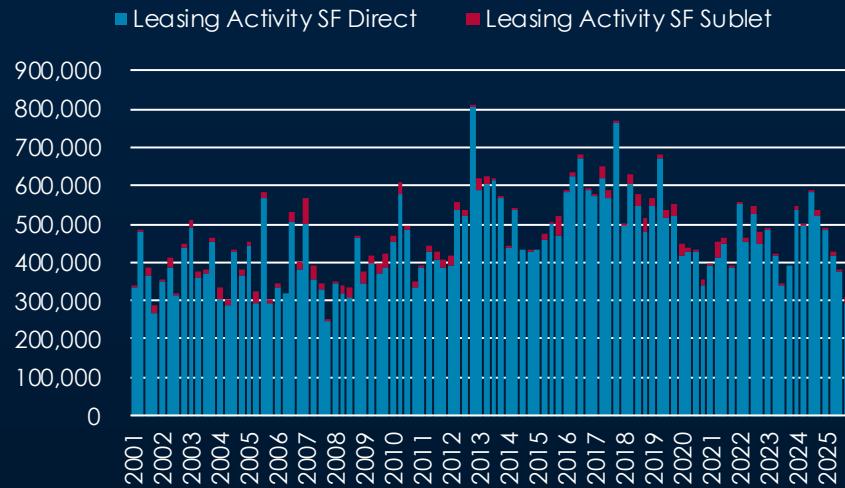


ASKING RENTS INCREASED BY \$0.01 OR 0.4% TO A RATE OF \$2.28 PSF IN Q4

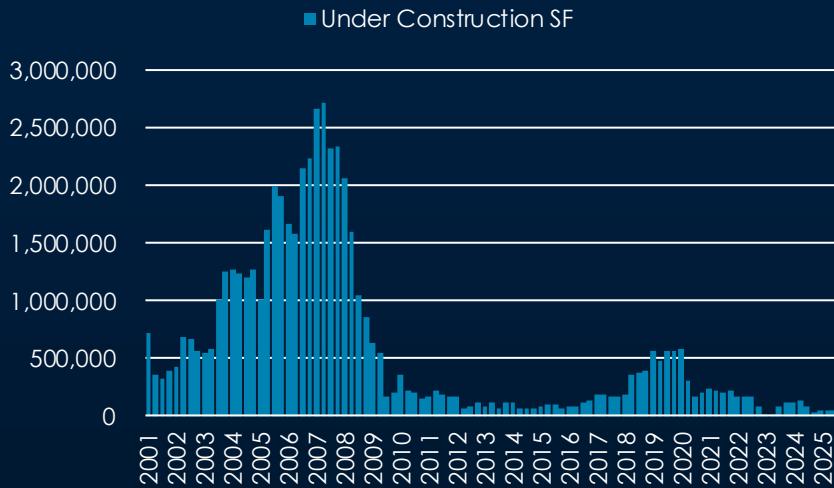


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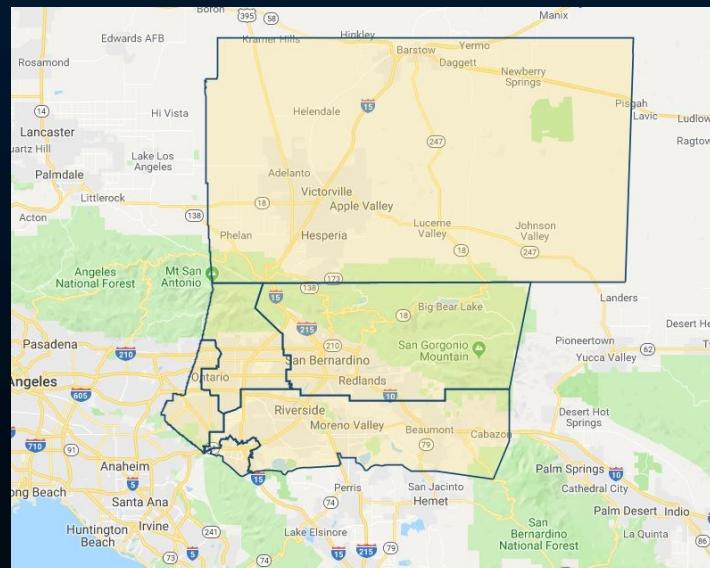
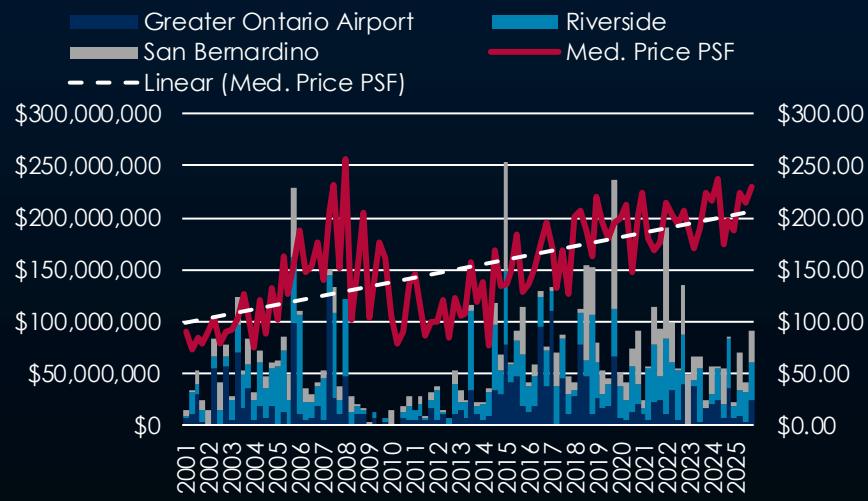
LEASING ACTIVITY DECLINED BY 18.8% FROM Q3 TO 306K SF IN Q4



CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY ONE DELIVERY OF 24K SF IN Q4. UC NOW AT 29K SF



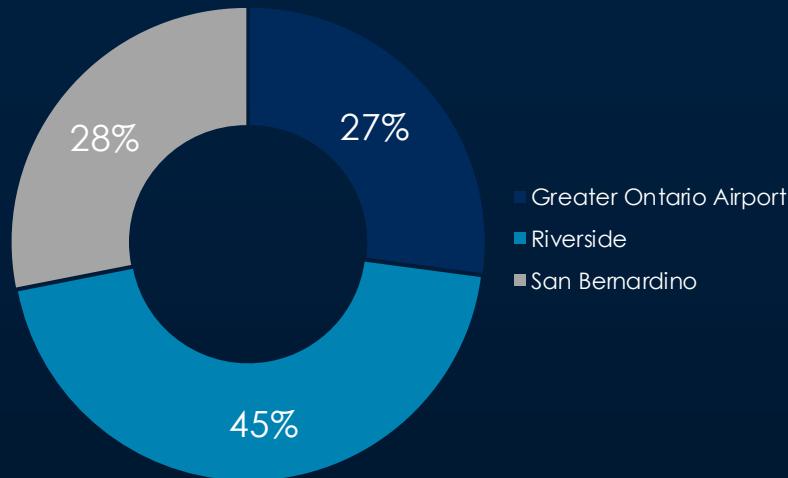
SALES VOLUME WAS \$90.47M IN Q4. MEDIAN PRICE PSF OF \$230.00



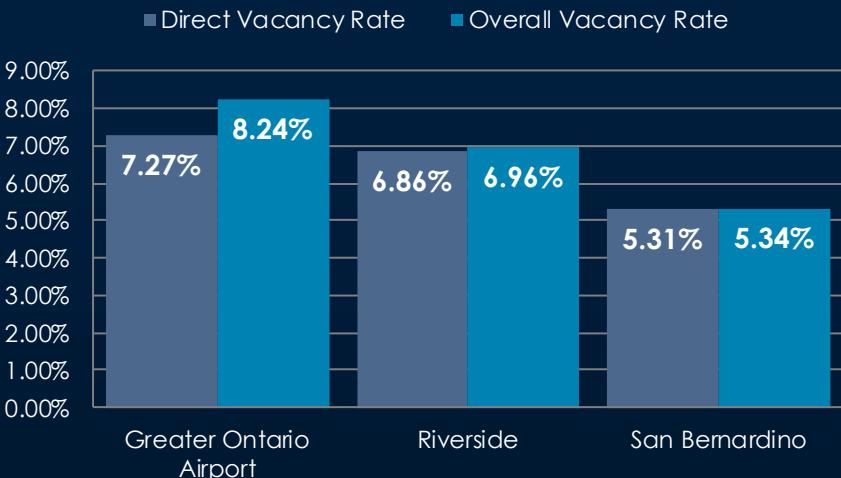
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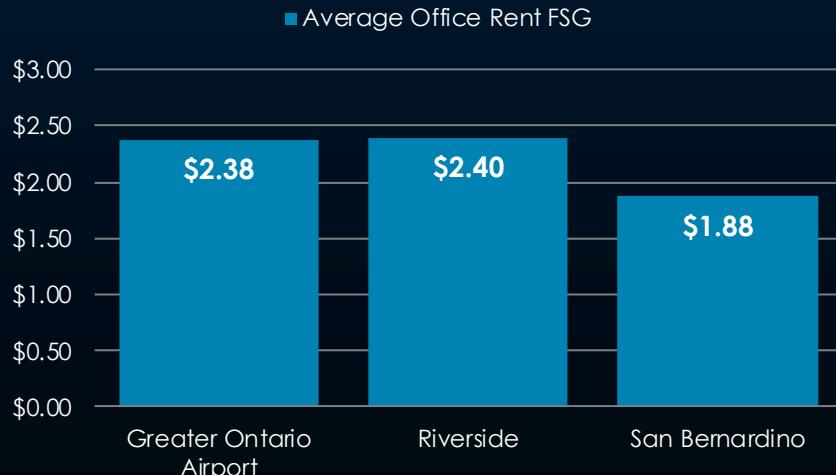
SQUARE FOOT BREAKDOWN - 40,725,536 SF MARKET SIZE



VACANCY BREAKDOWN



AVERAGE RENT PSF



VOLUME BREAKDOWN





METHODOLOGY & TERMINOLOGY

Methodology

Non-Owner occupied, multi-tenant office buildings that are 30,000 square feet & greater.

Direct Vacant SF

Space that is vacant and ready for occupancy by a user. The space is being offered for lease or sale directly from the landlord.

Total Vacant W/ Sublet SF

Space that is vacant and ready for occupancy by a user. The space is being offered for lease or sale by the landlord or for sublease by the current tenant.

Direct Vacancy Rate

Total vacant direct space (vacant space for lease or sale from the landlord or owner) divided by the total rentable square footage for existing buildings only.

Vacancy W/ Sublet Rate

Total vacant direct space and sublease space divided by the total rentable square footage for existing buildings only.

Gross Absorption

The total change in occupied space over a given period of time, counting space that is occupied but not space that is vacated by tenants. Gross absorption differs from leasing activity, which is the sum of all space leased over a certain period of time.

Net Absorption

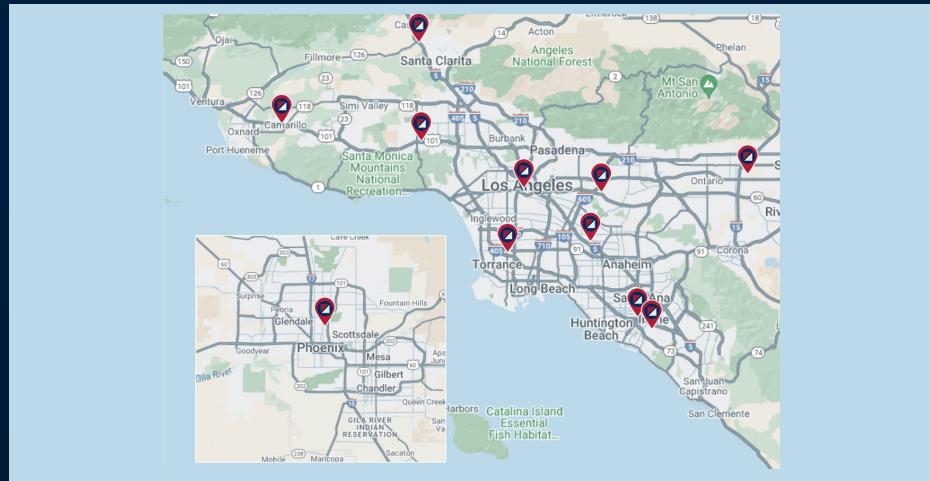
The net change in occupied space over a given period of time, calculated by summing all the positive changes in occupancy (move ins) and subtracting all the negative changes in occupancy (move outs).

Under Construction

Planned buildings for which construction has started but have not yet been granted a Certificate of Occupancy. Planned buildings are not included.

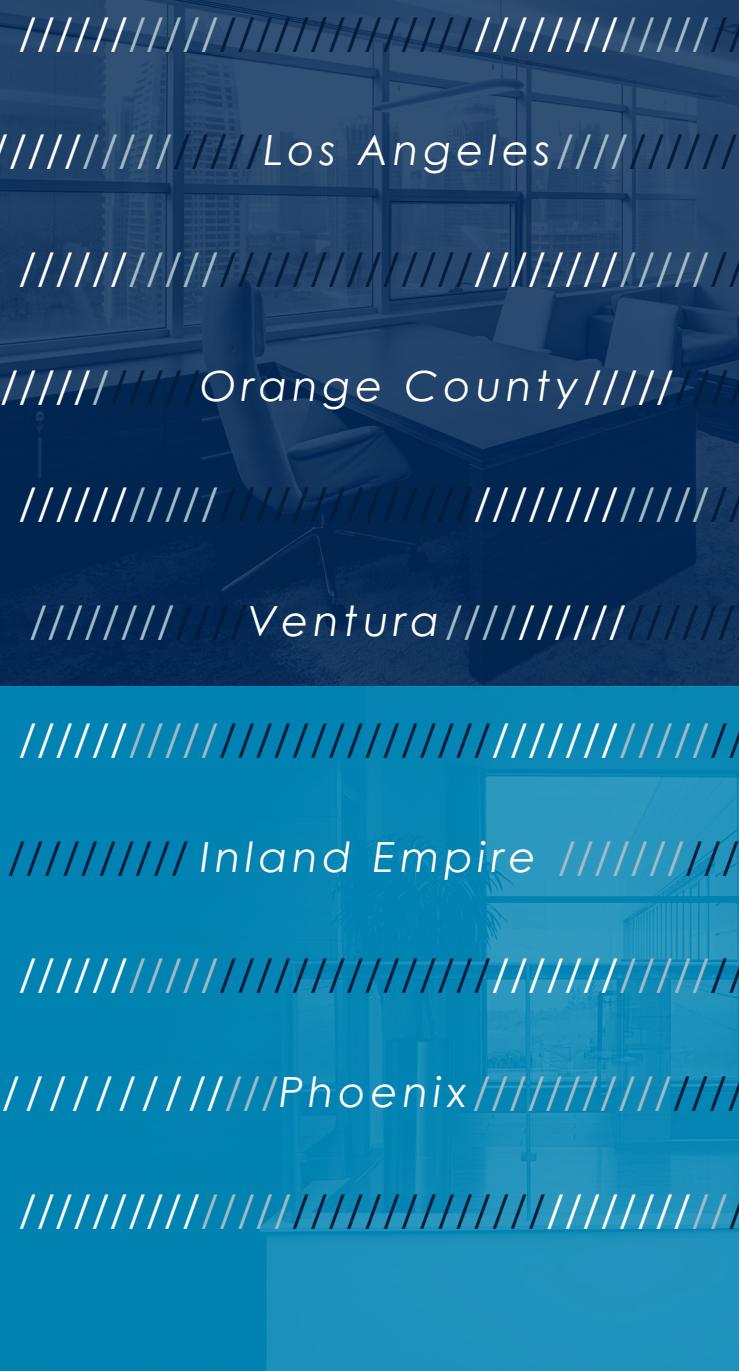
Completed in 2025

New buildings with original construction completed in the year 2025 and granted a Certificate of Occupancy. Renovated buildings are not included



MARKET	OFFICE ADDRESS	PHONE NUMBER
LOS ANGELES	801 S FIGUEROA ST. SUITE 600 LOS ANGELES, CA 90017	213-626-9101
LOS ANGELES NORTH	21820 BURBANK BLVD. SUITE 130 WOODLAND HILLS, CA 91367	818-887-3600
SANTA CLARITA VALLEY	27200 TOURNEY RD. SUITE 425 VALENCIA, CA 91355	661-705-2299
SAN GABRIEL VALLEY	13181 CROSSROADS PKWY N. SUITE 100 CITY OF INDUSTRY, CA 91746	562-695-7244
SOUTH BAY	19191 S VERNONT AVE. SUITE 850 TORRANCE, CA 90502	310-538-6700
MID-COUNTIES	13810 CERRITOS CORPORATE DR. SUITE C CERRITOS, CA 90703	562-207-3300
ORANGE COUNTY	4400 MACARTHUR BLVD. SUITE 950 NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92660	949-724-1900
VENTURA COUNTY	751 DAILY DR. SUITE 105 CAMARILLO, CA 93010	805-987-8866
INLAND EMPIRE	3595 E INLAND EMPIRE BLVD. BLDG 5 ONTARIO, CA 91764	909-980-1234
PHOENIX	1702 E HIGHLAND AVE. SUITE 120 PHOENIX, AZ 85016	602-957-7300
INVESTMENT DIVISION	650 TOWN CENTER DR. SUITE 120 COSTA MESA, CA 92626	949-341-4500
INDIAN WELLS	74900 HIGHWAY 111, SUITE 221 INDIAN WELLS, CA 92210	760-253-8539

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Economic Overview

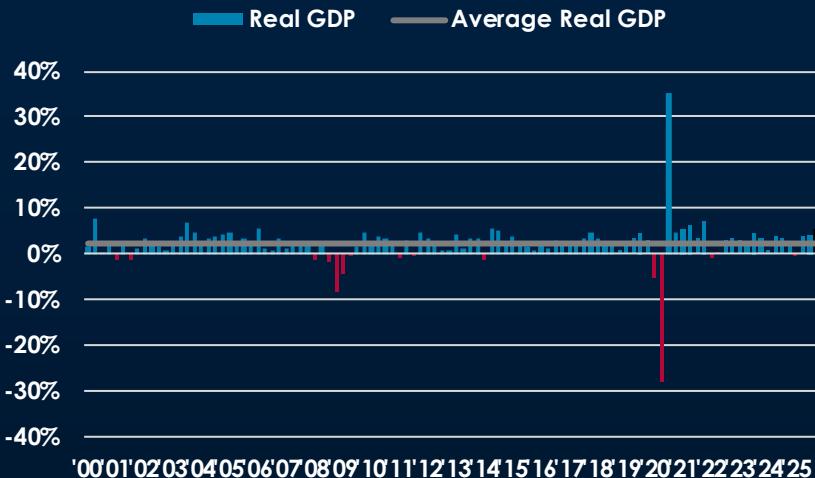
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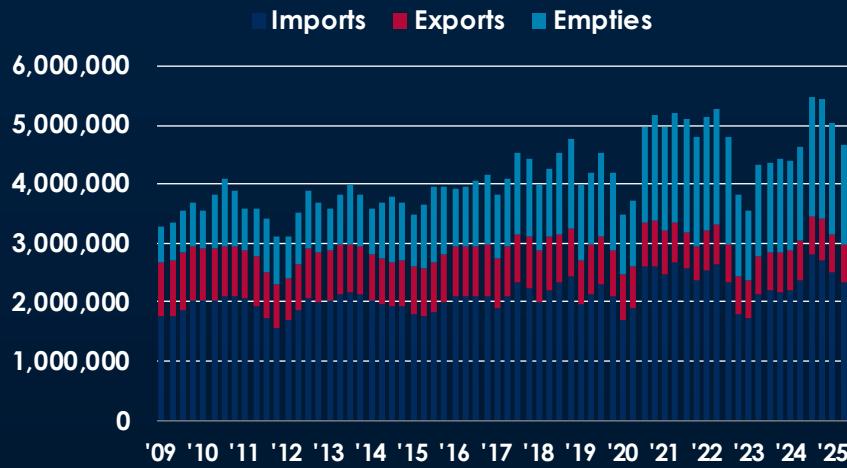
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GDP IN Q3 FINISHED AT 4.3%. Q4 ESTIMATE AT 5.4% PER GDPNOW

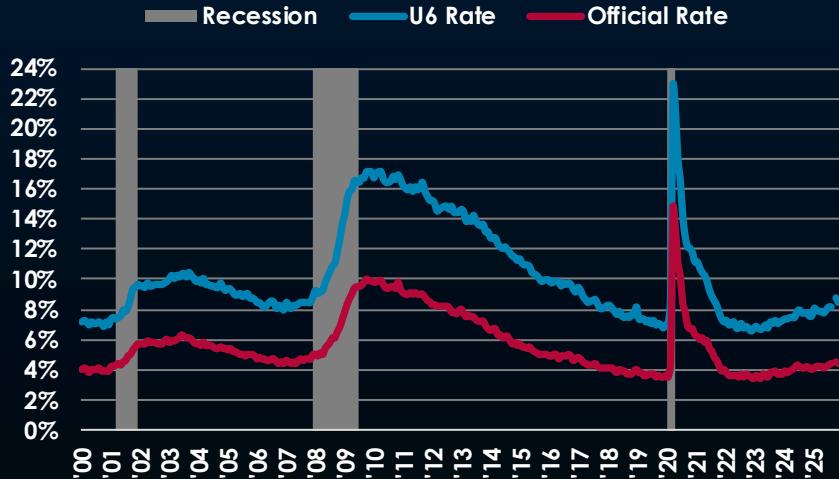


*5.4% Estimate for Q4-25 from the Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta GDPNow

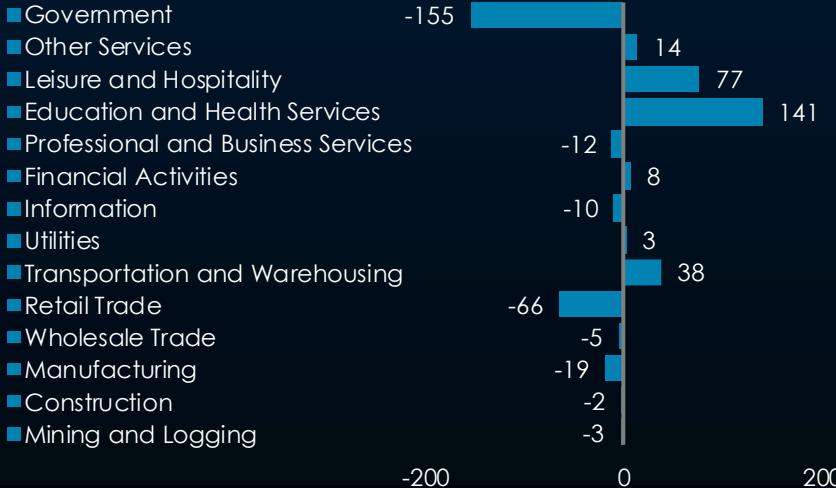
PORT ACTIVITY IN Q3 WAS UP 0.4% Y/Y. YTD 2025 UP 1.8% Y/Y



LABOR MARKET RESILIENCE LIKELY TO PAUSE RATE CUTS

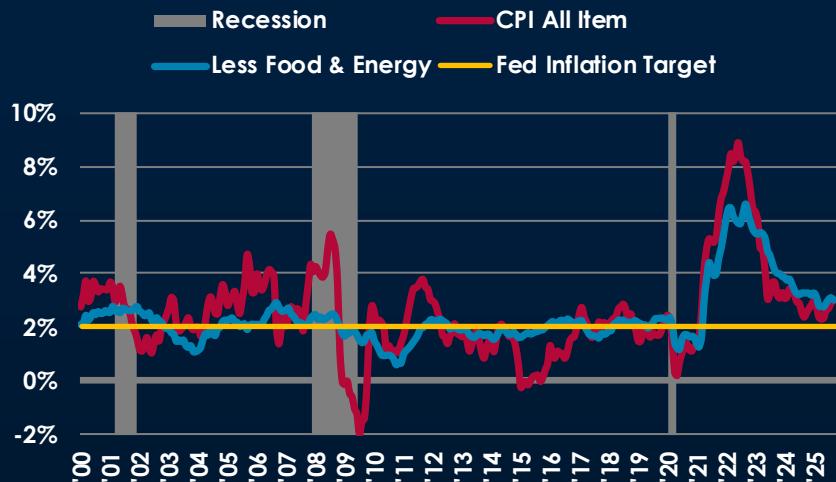


EDUCATION & HEALTH SERVICES LED JOB GAINS AGAIN IN Q4

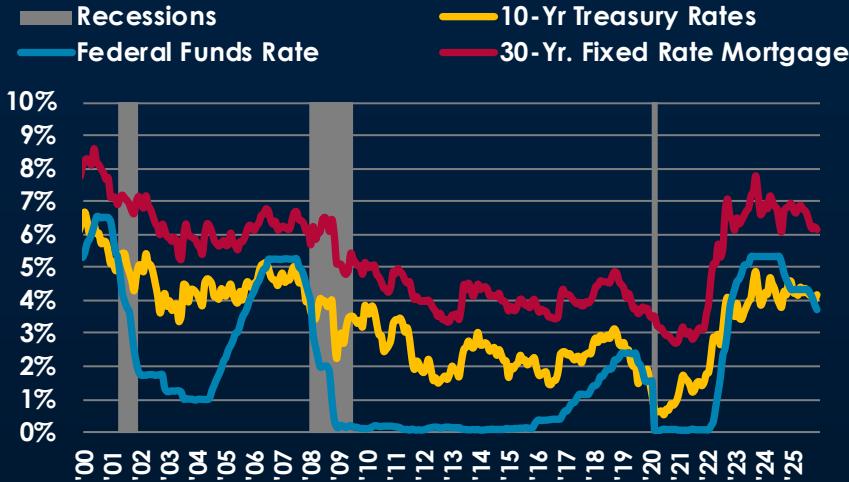


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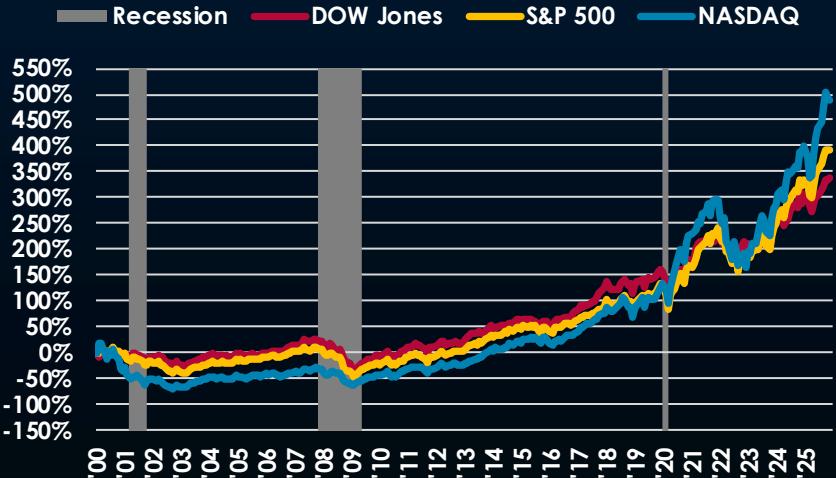
INFLATION TRENDING UPWARD ABOVE THE FED TARGET OF 2%



THE FED CUT RATES BY 50 BPS OVER Q4



MAJOR INDEXES REACHED ALL TIME HIGHS IN Q4



10-2 YEAR YIELD CURVE STEEPENED IN Q4

