MARKET REPORT · Q3 2026

Office

Inland Empire

Los Angeles | Orange County | Ventura | **Inland Empire** | Phoenix

6.89%
OVERALL VACANCY

–110,995 SF
NET ABSORPTION

$134.7M
SALE VOLUME

A quarterly read on office leasing, absorption, and investment activity across the Inland Empire.

DAUM
COMMERCIAL REAL ESTATE SERVICES

Experience in a Changing Market

IN THIS REPORT

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04 Leasing & Sales Activity

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QUARTER IN MOTION

Direct Vacancy	**6.61%**	▲ 24 bps
Leasing Activity	**340,070 SF**	▼ 6.0%
Asking Rent FSG	**$2.37**	– $0.00
Under Construction	**44,017 SF**	–

Office Market Report

DAUM
COMMERCIAL REAL ESTATE SERVICES

6.89%

OVERALL VACANCY RATE

▲ 28 bps QoQ ▼ 1 bps YoY

Q3 AT A GLANCE

Vacancy rose 28 bps from revised Q2 to 6.89%, ending six straight quarterly declines, as net absorption turned negative at -110,995 SF. Leasing activity slowed 6.0% to 340,070 SF, while sale volume rose to $134.7M at a median of $243.13 PSF, bringing YTD 2026 volume to $338.1M.

6.61%	–110,995 SF	340,070 SF	$2.37	44,017 SF	$134.7M
DIRECT VACANCY	NET ABSORPTION	LEASING ACTIVITY	ASKING RENT FSG	UNDER CONSTRUCTION	SALE VOLUME
▲ 24 bps QoQ	▼ 129,779 SF QoQ	▼ 6.0% QoQ	– $0.00 QoQ	–	▲ YTD up 150.0% Y/Y

MARKET

- **Vacancy Rate:** Increased by 28 bps from revised Q2 to 6.89% in Q3. Down 1 bps Year over Year.
- **Net Absorption:** Negative in Q3 totaling -110,995 SF, the lowest since Q2 2023. YTD 2026 totaled -61,050 SF.
- **Asking Rates:** Remained the same at $2.37 PSF FSG in Q3.
- **Leasing Activity:** Down 6.0% from revised Q2 to 340,070 SF, the lowest since Q4 2020.
- **Sale Activity:** Volume up 33.9% to $134.7M at a median of $243.13 PSF. YTD volume of $338.1M is up 150.0% from 2025.

ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

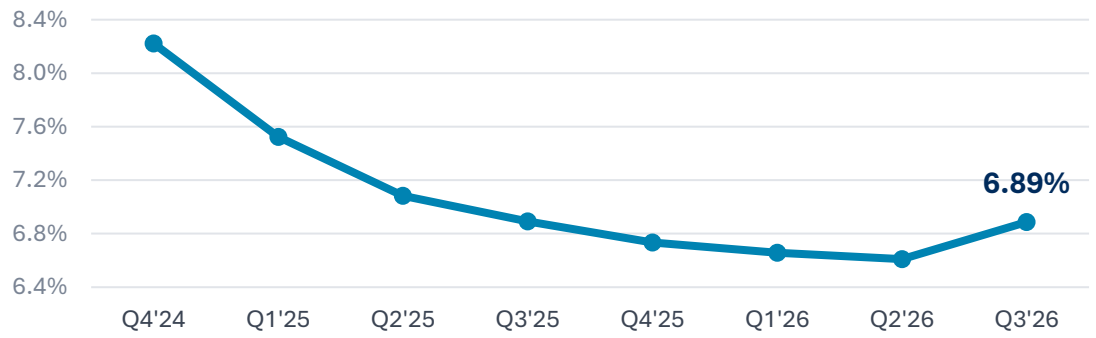
- **Interest Rates:** FOMC held rates in July, then raised by 25 bps in September to a range of 3.75%-4.00%.
- **Supply Chain:** Record volume at San Pedro Bay Port Complex totaling 5.80M TEUs in Q3. YTD Y/Y volume at the San Pedro Port Complex is up 3.6% through Sept. The cost from China/East Asia to the West Coast increased 36.2% over Q3, ending at $8,411 per container. (Freightos).
- **Geopolitics:** The conflict in Iran resumed in July after a June agreement briefly reopened the Strait of Hormuz, keeping shipping costs elevated.

Covers non-owner-occupied, multi-tenant office buildings 10,000 SF and greater across the Inland Empire. · Source: DAUM Research, Q3 2026. · Full methodology on page 7.

Although all information is furnished regarding sale, rental or financing from sources deemed reliable, it has not been verified and no representation is made as to its accuracy.

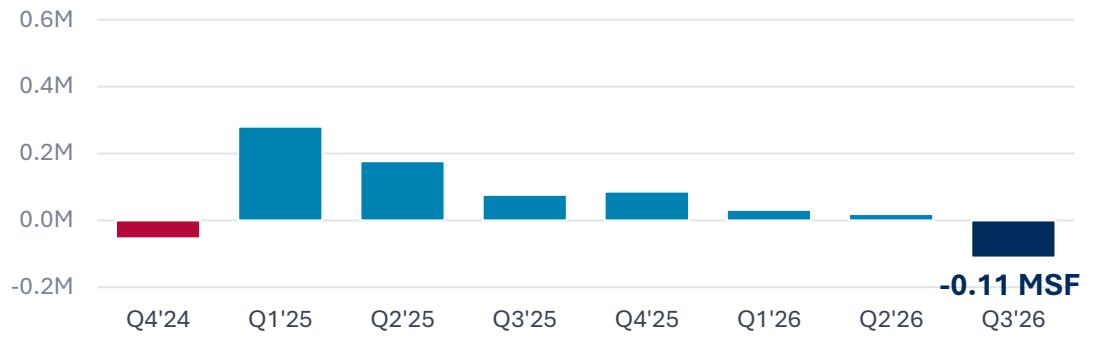
Leasing Fundamentals

Overall Vacancy



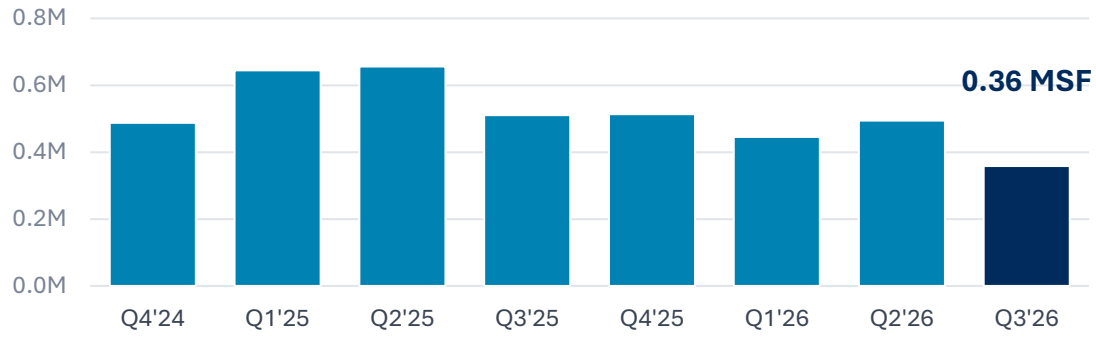
Increased by 28 bps from revised Q2 to 6.89% in Q3.

Net Absorption



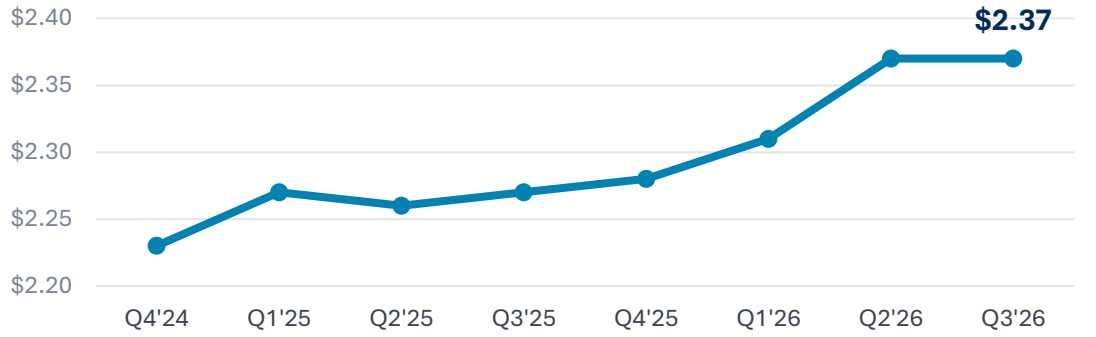
Turned negative in Q3 totaling -110,995 SF, the lowest since Q2 2023.

Gross Absorption



Declined by 27.5% from Q2 to 358,764 SF in Q3, the lowest since Q4 2020.

Asking Rents (FSG)

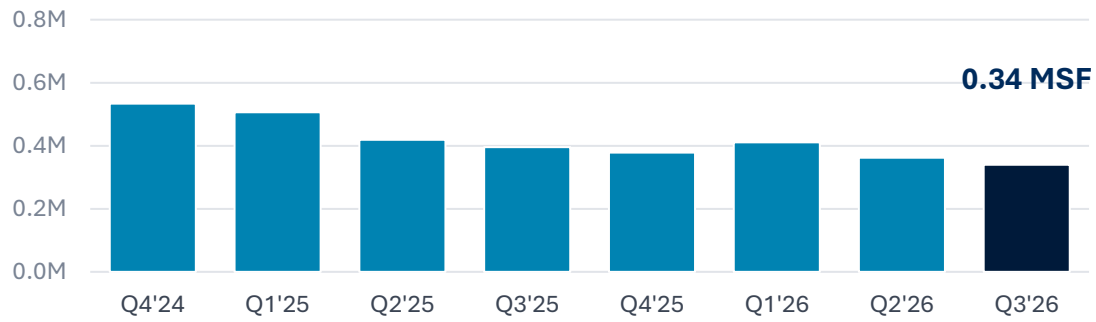


Remained the same at $2.37 PSF FSG in Q3.

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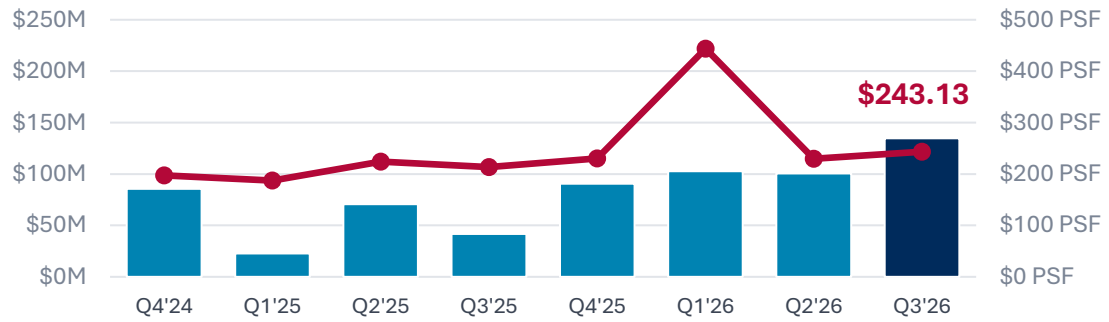
Leasing & Sales Activity

Leasing Activity



Declined by 6.0% from revised Q2 to 340,070 SF in Q3, the lowest since Q4 2020.

Sales Volume & Median Price PSF



Volume was $134.7M in Q3, the highest since Q4 2022. Median price PSF of $243.13.

NOTABLE LEASE TRANSACTIONS

PROPERTY	SUBMARKET	TENANT	SF	Type
430 N Vineyard Ave	Greater Ontario Airport	Undisclosed	11,997	Direct
202 E Airport Dr	San Bernardino	Building Bridges FFA	11,866	Direct
9302 Pittsburgh Ave	Greater Ontario Airport	Building Bridges FFA	8,840	Direct
3500 Porsche Way	Greater Ontario Airport	Undisclosed	7,913	Direct
1131 W 6th St	Greater Ontario Airport	Undisclosed	7,878	Direct

NOTABLE SALE TRANSACTIONS

PROPERTY	SUBMARKET	SELLER / BUYER	SF	PRICE / PSF
1003 E Brier Dr	San Bernardino	SB MOB Improvements/ SAC Brier LLC	280,173	$95.01M/ $339.12 PSF
901 Via Piemonte	Greater Ontario Airport	Greenlaw Partners/ 901 Via Piemonte LLC	122,602	$33.75M/ $275.28 PSF
2890 E Inland Empire Blvd	Greater Ontario Airport	Perera Inland Project/ AP-TP II LLC	19,907	$4.20M/ $210.98 PSF
909 N D St	San Bernardino	KOI Corporation/ AFRM Ventures LLC	14,028	$1.75M/ $124.75 PSF

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By Submarket

SUBMARKET STATISTICS

SUBMARKET	INVENTORY (SF)	% OF TOTAL	DIRECT VACANT (SF)	DIRECT VACANCY	OVERALL VACANT (SF)	OVERALL VACANCY	QTR NET ABSORPTION	YTD NET ABSORPTION	YTD LEASING ACTIVITY	UNDER CONSTR. (SF)	YTD COMPL. (SF)	AVG. RENT FSG	SALES VOLUME	PRICE PSF
Greater Ontario Airport	10,768,683	27%	808,460	7.51%	873,764	8.11%	–30,554	–35,054	410,883	0	0	$2.54	$38.0M	$243.13
Riverside	18,182,975	45%	1,307,883	7.19%	1,349,266	7.42%	–62,451	–87,221	519,219	17,809	0	$2.42	–	–
San Bernardino	11,130,640	28%	532,588	4.78%	537,397	4.83%	–17,990	61,225	182,471	26,208	0	$1.98	$96.8M	$231.93
Inland Empire Totals	40,082,298	100%	2,648,931	6.61%	2,760,427	6.89%	–110,995	–61,050	1,112,573	44,017	0	$2.37	$134.7M	$243.13

40,082,298 SF total market size · Source: DAUM Research, Q3 2026

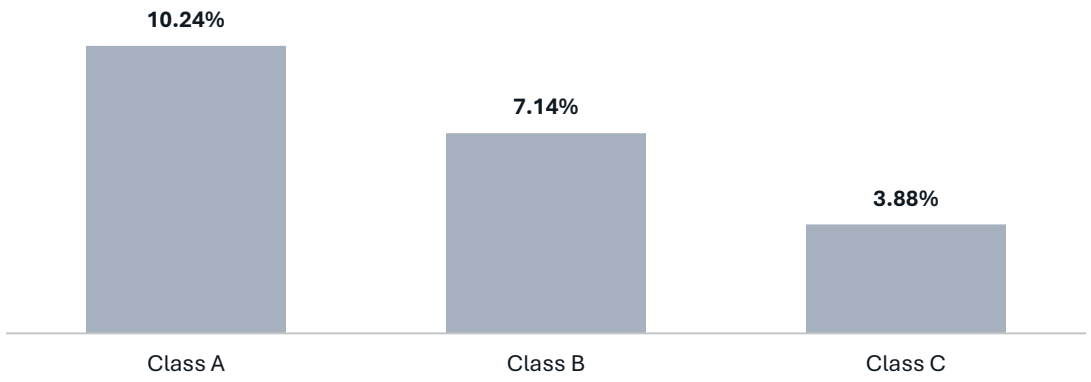
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By Building Class

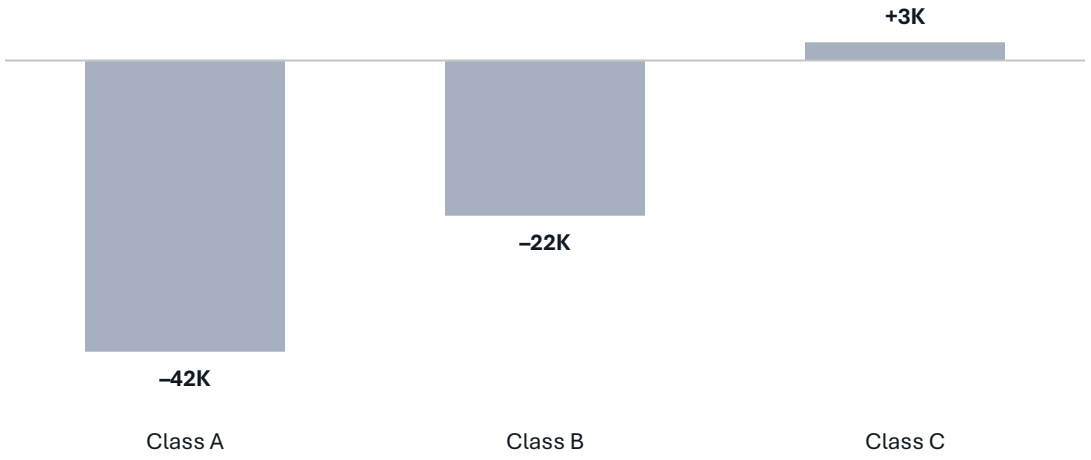
STATISTICS BY BUILDING CLASS

BUILDING CLASS	INVENTORY (SF)	% OF TOTAL	VACANCY RATE	AVG. ASKING RENT FSG	YTD NET ABSORPTION	UNDER CONSTR. (SF)
Class A	5,497,356	14%	10.24%	$2.64	–41,505	0
Class B	26,309,815	66%	7.14%	$2.31	–22,137	44,017
Class C	8,260,127	21%	3.88%	$2.17	2,592	0
Inland Empire Totals	**40,082,298**	**100%**	**6.89%**	**$2.37**	**–61,050**	**44,017**

VACANCY RATE BY BUILDING CLASS



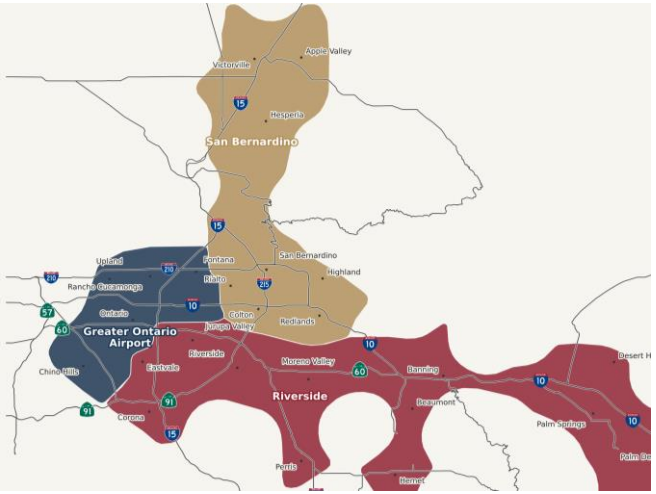
YTD NET ABSORPTION BY BUILDING CLASS (THOUSANDS SF)



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Map & Methodology

SUBMARKET MAP



METHODOLOGY & TERMINOLOGY

Methodology

Non-owner-occupied, multi-tenant office buildings that are 10,000 square feet and greater.

Direct Vacancy Rate

Total vacant direct space divided by total rentable square footage.

Net Absorption

Net change in occupied space: positive changes (move-ins) less negative changes (move-outs).

Direct Vacant SF

Vacant space ready for occupancy, offered for lease or sale directly by the landlord.

Vacancy W/ Sublet Rate

Total vacant direct and sublease space divided by total rentable square footage.

Under Construction

Planned buildings where construction has started but no Certificate of Occupancy yet.

Total Vacant W/ Sublet SF

Vacant space offered by the landlord or for sublease by the current tenant.

Gross Absorption

Total change in occupied space, counting occupied space but not space vacated.

Completed in 2026

New buildings with original construction completed in 2026 and granted a C of O.

DAUM OFFICES

MARKET	ADDRESS	PHONE
Los Angeles	801 S Figueroa St. Suite 600 Los Angeles, CA 90017	213-626-9101
Los Angeles North	21820 Burbank Blvd. Suite 130 Woodland Hills, CA 91367	818-887-3600
Santa Clarita Valley	27200 Tourney Rd. Suite 425 Valencia, CA 91355	661-705-2299
San Gabriel Valley	13181 Crossroads Pkwy N. Suite 100 City of Industry, CA 91746	562-695-7244
South Bay	19191 S Vermont Ave. Suite 850 Torrance, CA 90502	310-538-6700
Mid-Counties	13810 Cerritos Corporate Dr. Suite C Cerritos, CA 90703	562-207-3300

MARKET	ADDRESS	PHONE
Orange County	4400 MacArthur Blvd. Suite 950 Newport Beach, CA 92660	949-724-1900
Ventura County	751 Daily Dr. Suite 105 Camarillo, CA 93010	805-987-8866
Inland Empire	3595 E Inland Empire Blvd. Bldg 5 Ontario, CA 91764	909-980-1234
Phoenix	1702 E Highland Ave. Suite 120 Phoenix, AZ 85016	602-957-7300
Indian Wells	74900 Highway 111, Suite 221 Indian Wells, CA 92210	760-253-8539

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ECONOMIC OVERVIEW · Q3 2026

Economic Overview

National Indicators

BOTTOM LINE FOR CRE

Record Q3 port volume and a 3.6% GDP nowcast show firm goods demand, but the Fed's September hike and a 10-Year near 5% raise financing costs, while 11.2% input inflation keeps new supply constrained, favoring well-located existing buildings.

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Experience in a Changing Market

IN THIS SECTION

02 Trade & Growth

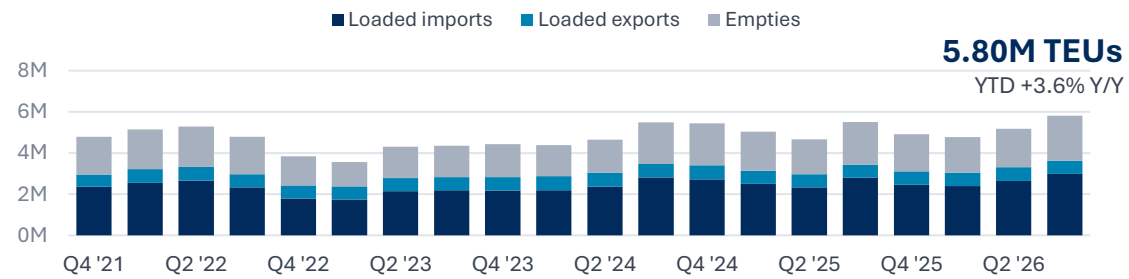
03 Prices, Labor & Capital

QUARTER IN MOTION

Port Volume, San Pedro Bay	**5.80M TEUs**	▲ 5.4% Y/Y
Trans-Pacific Freight	**$8,411**	▲ 36.2% Q/Q
Retail Inventory-to-Sales	**1.36**	2019 avg 1.46
Real GDP, Q3 GDPNow	**3.6%**	Q2 BEA 2.2%
CPI, September Y/Y	**3.7%**	▲ 0.2 pt Q/Q
Unemployment Rate	**4.2%**	Unch. Q/Q
Fed Funds Target	**3.75–4.00%**	▲ 25 bps Q/Q
10-Year Treasury, 9/30	**5.29%**	Sep avg 4.99%
Construction Input Costs	**159.1**	▲ 59.1% vs 1/20

Trade & Growth

Port Volume



Q3 port volume rose 5.4% Y/Y to a record 5.80M TEUs; loaded imports up 6.2% support distribution space demand.

Source: Ports of Los Angeles and Long Beach. Quarterly totals of monthly TEUs; Q3 2026 is a record since 1995.

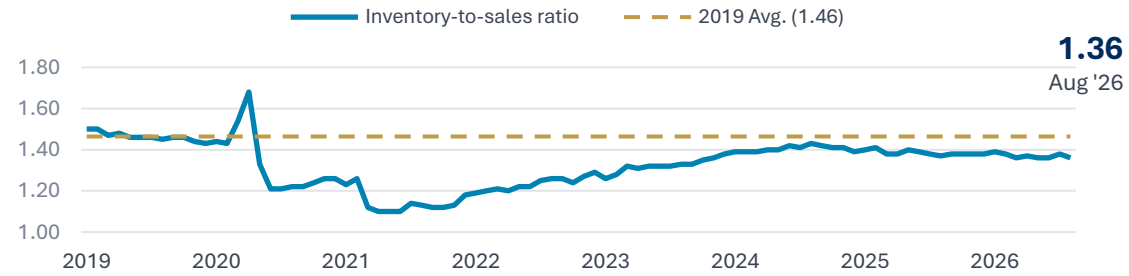
Freight Rates



Trans-Pacific spot rates rose 36.2% in Q3 to $8,411, the highest since June 2022; landed costs keep rising for importers.

Source: Freightos Baltic Index (FBX01), Asia to N. America West Coast, weekly to 9/25/2026. Events: CRS; UN News.

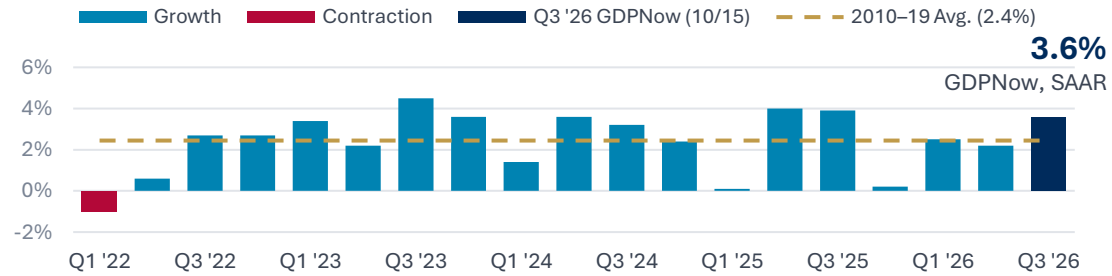
Retail Inventory to Sales



Retail inventory-to-sales was 1.36 in August after Census revisions, still below the 1.46 2019 norm; lean stocks temper storage demand.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau via FRED (RETAILIRSA), seasonally adjusted, 2026 annual revision. Latest: August 2026.

GDP



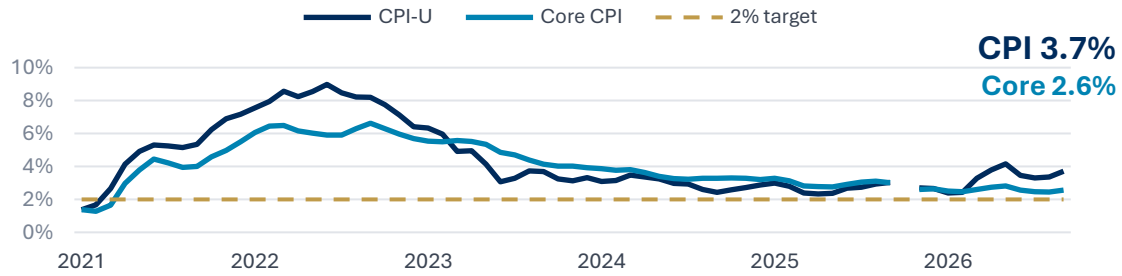
GDP: Q2 revised to 2.2%; GDPNow puts Q3 at 3.6%, with inventory building adding 1.9 points, a warehouse tailwind.

Source: BEA via FRED (A191RL1Q225SBEA), Q2 third est. 9/30/26. Q3: Atlanta Fed GDPNow model nowcast, 10/15/26.

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Prices, Labor & Capital

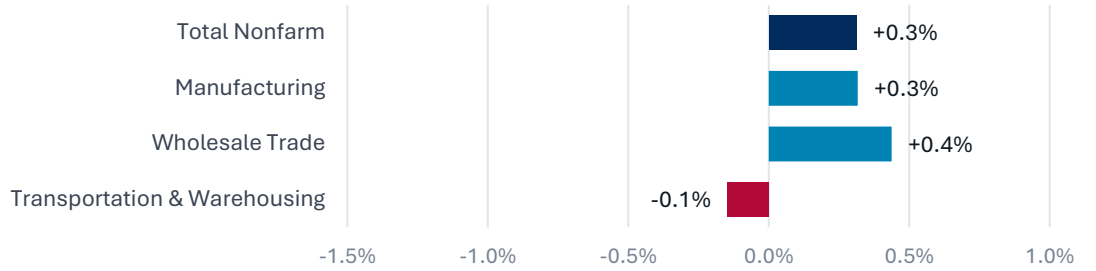
Inflation



CPI rose to 3.7% in September as gasoline jumped 9.1% m/m; core was 2.6%, keeping rate relief off the table.

Source: BLS via FRED (CPIAUCSL, CPILFESL), Y/Y from SA indexes. Through September 2026; Oct 2025 not published.

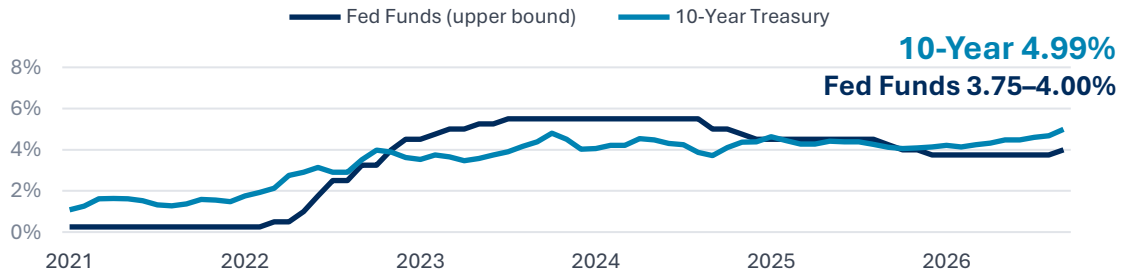
Employment



Industrial-using payrolls were mixed Y/Y in September and total hiring slowed to 29,000; occupier expansion stays cautious.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Employment Statistics, SA. Sept. 2026 (preliminary) vs. Sept. 2025.

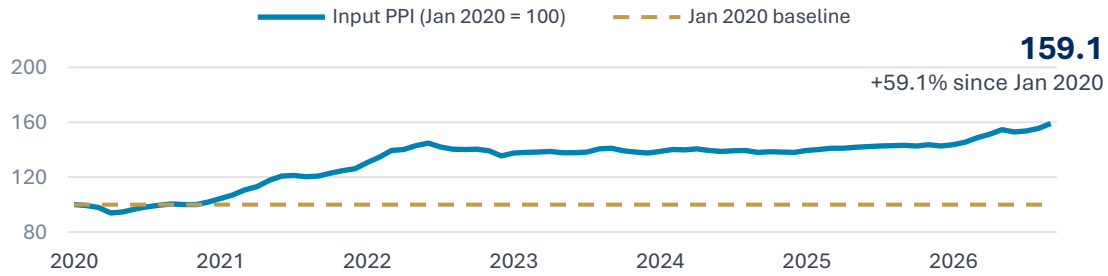
Interest Rates



The Fed raised rates to 3.75–4.00% on Sept. 16; the 10-Year averaged 4.99% in September, lifting debt costs for owners.

Source: Federal Reserve; Federal Reserve H.15 via FRED (GS10, monthly average). Through September 2026.

Construction Input Costs



Nonresidential construction input prices rose 11.2% Y/Y to 59.1% above January 2020, raising replacement costs and limiting new supply.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics via FRED (WPUIP2312001), not seasonally adjusted. Through September 2026.

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